



أوراق مرجعية

- Ackerly, Brooke and Bina D'Costa. Transnational Feminism and the Human Rights Framework.
- Basu, Amrita. Women, Political Parties and Social Movements in South Asia.
- Basu, Rasil. Gender and Local Government in India.
- Beall, Jo. Decentralizing Government and Centralizing Gender in Southern Africa? Lessons from the South African Experience of Local Government.
- Berik, Günseli. Growth and Gender Equity in East Asia.
- Bisnath, Savitri. Trading to Equality? Gender and Trade Liberalization.
- Bouvier, Virginia. Crossing the Lines: Women's Social Mobilization in Latin America.
- Boyd, Monica and Deanna Pikkov. Gendering Migration, Livelihoods and Entitlements: Migrant Women in Canada and the United States.
- Braunstein, Elissa. Foreign Direct Investment, Development and Gender Equity. A Review of Research and Policy.
- Butalia, Urvashi. Gender and Conflict in South Asia.
- Cortes, Rosalia. Gendered Patterns of Informalization in the Latin American Urban Labour Market: The 1990s.
- Deere, Carmen Diana. The Feminization of Agriculture? Economic Restructuring in Rural Latin America.
- Diop, Ngoné. Gender and Macroeconomic Policy in Rwanda. How to Make the PRSP Implementation Pro-Poor and Gender Responsive?
- Doraisami, Anita. The Gender Implications of Macroeconomic Policy and Performance in Malaysia.
- Ekine, Sokari. Women's Responses to State Violence in the Niger Delta.
- Espino, Alma and Paola Aznar. Changes in Economic Policies in Uruguay from a Gender Perspective (1930–2000).
- Eyben, Rosalind. The Road not Taken: International Aid's Choice of Copenhagen Over Beijing.
- Fejic, Goran and Rada Ivekovic. Women and Armed Conflict.
- Fodor, Eva. Women and Political Engagement in East-Central Europe.
- Fodor, Eva. Women at Work: The Status of Women in the Labour Markets of the Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland.
- Gallin, Dan and Pat Horn. Organizing Informal Women Workers.
- Ghosh, Jayati. Informalization and Women's Workforce Participation: A Consideration of Recent Trends in Asia.
- Goetz, Anne Marie. Gender and Good Governance at the National Level: Do Growing Numbers of Women in Public Office Produce Better Public Sector Accountability to Women?
- Guhathakurta, Meghna. The Chittagong Hill Tracts (CHT) Accord and After: Gendered Dimensions of Peace.

- Hardy, Chandra. The Political Economy of Development, 1945 to Date.
- Jackson, Cecile and Nitya Rao. Understanding Gender and Agrarian Change under Liberalization: The Case of India.
- Jie, Du. Women's Participation in Politics in the Transition to a Market Economy in China: Progress at High-Level Politics since 1995.
- Kandiyoti, Deniz. The Politics of Gender and Reconstruction in Afghanistan.
- Kapur, Ratna. Women's Equality and the Indian Constitution: Transformative or Truncated Justice.
- Kofman, Eleonore. Gendered Migrations, Livelihoods and Entitlements in the European Union.
- Kwan Lee, Ching. Livelihood Struggles and Market Reform: (Un)making Chinese Labour After State Socialism.
- Laky, Teréz. Gender Equality in Employment in Hungary and in Some Other Eastern European Countries.
- Lazreg, Marnia. Political Liberalization, Islamism and Feminism in Algeria, Egypt and Jordan.
- Li, Zongmin. Gendered Impacts of Changes in Property Rights to Rural Land in China.
- Luciak, Ilja A. Joining Forces for Democratic Governance: Women's Alliance-Building for Post-War Reconstruction in Central America.
- Lund, Frances. Informal Workers' Access to Social Security and Social Protection.
- Mackintosh, Maureen and Paula Tibandebage. Gender and Health Sector Reforms: Analytical Perspectives on African Experience.
- Manjoo, Rashida. The South Africa Truth and Reconciliation Commission – A Model for Gender Justice?
- Massolo, Alejandra. Local Governments and Women in Latin America: New Changes and Challenges.
- Moghadam, Valentine. Women's Livelihood and Entitlements in the Middle East: What Difference has the Neoliberal Policy Turn Made?
- Msimang, Sisonke and Cecile Ambert. Outputs Versus Outcomes: Gender, Culture and HIV/AIDS in Southern Africa.
- Nowrojee, Binaifer. "Your Justice is Too Slow". How the ICTR Failed Rwanda's Rape Victims.
- Nyamu-Musembi, Celestine. For or Against Gender Equality? Evaluating the Post Cold-War 'Rule of Law' Reforms in Sub-Saharan Africa.
- Packard, Le Anh Tu. Gender Dimensions of Viet Nam's Comprehensive Macroeconomic and Structural Reform Policy.
- Peng, Ito. Social Policy Responses to Post-Industrial Pressures in Japan, South Korea, and Taiwan.
- Reddy, Rita. Conflict Situations in Southeast Asia and the Response of Women and Women's Organizations with Specific Focus on Indonesia, Myanmar and Mindanao, Philippines.
- Sacchet, Teresa. Political Parties and Gender in Latin America.

- Samuel, Kumudini. **Doing Peace Versus Talking Peace. Making Visible the Invisible.**
- Seguino, Stephanie. **Gender, Well-Being and Equality: Assessing Status, Progress and the Way Forward.**
- Selolwane, Onalenna. **Gendered Spaces in Party Politics in Southern Africa: Progress and Regress Since Beijing 1995.**
- Sen, Gita. **Reproductive Rights and Gender Justice in the Neoconservative Shadow.**
- Sen, Sunanda. **India: A Country Paper on Gender and Development.**
- Sobritchea, Carolyn Israel. **Filipino Women's Participation in Politics and Governance.**
- Sow, Fatou. **Mobilisation Politique des Femmes en Afrique de l'Ouest (Women's Political Mobilization in West Africa).**
- Steinhilber, Silke. **The Gender Implications of Pension Reform. General Remarks and Evidence from Selected Countries.**
- Subrahmanian, Ramya. **Gender Equality in Schooling: A Global Review.**
- Todaro, Rosalba. **Chile Under a Gender Lens: From Import Substitution to Open Market.**
- Tsikata, Dzodzi. **Economic Liberalization, the Informalization of Work and Urban Women's Livelihoods in Sub-Saharan Africa since the 1990s.**
- Walsh, Martha. **Gendering International Justice: Progress and Pitfalls at International Criminal Tribunals.**
- Whitehead, Ann. **The Gendered Impacts of Liberalization Policies on African Agricultural Economies and Rural Livelihoods.**
- Yamanaka, Keiko and Nicola Piper. **Feminized Cross-Border Migration, Entitlements and Civil Action in East and Southeast Asia.**
- Žarkov, Dubravka, Rada Drezgic and Tanja Djuric-Kuzmanovic. **Violent Conflicts in the Balkans: Impacts, Responses, Consequences.**





ببليوجرافيا

- Abalu, George and Rashid Hassin. 1999. "Agricultural productivity and natural resource use in Southern Africa." *Food Policy*, Vol. 23, No. 6, pp.477–490.
- Abdullah, An-Na'im. 2002. "Religion and global civil society: Inherent incompatibility or synergy and interdependence?" In M. Glasius, M. Kaldor and H. Anheier (eds.), *Global Civil Society 2002*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Abdullah, H. J. 2000. "Gender and adjustment in Nigeria's manufacturing sector." In Dzodzi Tsikata and Joanna Kerr (eds.), *Demanding Dignity: Women Confronting Economic Reforms in Africa*. Renouf Publishing, Ottawa.
- Abers, Rebecca. 1998. "From clientelism to cooperation: Local government, participatory policy, and civic organising in Porto Alegre, Brazil." *Politics and Society*, Vol. 26, No. 4, pp.511–538.
- Acero, Liliana. 1995. "Women's work in Brazilian and Argentinian textiles." In Swasti Mitter and Sheila Rowbotham (eds.), *Women Encounter Technology: Changing Patterns of Employment in the Third World*. Routledge, London and New York.
- Ackerly, Brooke and Bina D'Costa. 2004. *Transnational Feminism and the Human Rights Framework*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- ActionAid. 2004. *Gender and Trade Liberalisation in Tanzania*. ActionAid UK, London.
- Adamik, M. 1993. "Feminism and Hungary." In N. Funk and M. Mueller (eds.), *Gender Politics and Post-Communism*. Routledge, New York.
- Adams, J. 1991. "Female wage labour in rural Zimbabwe." *World Development*, Vol. 19, No. 2/3, pp.163–177.
- Afford, C. 2003. *Corrosive Reform: Failing Health Systems in Eastern Europe*. International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva.
- Afshar, Haleh. 2003. "Women and wars: Some trajectory towards a feminist peace." *Development in Practice*, Vol. 13, Nos. 2&3, pp.178–188.
- Agarwal, Bina. 2003. "Gender and land rights revisited: Exploring new prospects via the state, family and market." *Journal of Agrarian Change*, Vol. 3, Nos. 1&2, pp.184–225.
- . 1994. *A Field of One's Own*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- . 1990. "Social security and the family in rural India: Coping with seasonality and calamity." *Journal of Peasant Studies*, Vol. 17, No. 3, pp.341–412.
- Agarwal, Bina, Jane Humphries and Ingrid Robeyns (eds.). 2003. "A special issue on Amartya Sen's work and ideas: A gender perspective." *Feminist Economics*, Vol. 9, Nos. 2&3, pp.1–335.
- Ahikire, J. 2003. "Gender equity and local democracy in contemporary Uganda: Addressing the challenge of women's political effectiveness in local government." In Anne-Marie Goetz and Shireen Hassim (eds.), *No Shortcuts to Power: African Women in Politics and Policy-Making*. Zed, London.

- All-China Women's Federation (ACWF). 1998. *An Outline of the Women's Political Participation Since Liberation*. China CCP History Publishing House, Beijing.
- Allan, Helen and John Aggergaard Larsen. 2003. *"We Need Respect": Experiences of Internationally Recruited Nurses in the UK*. Royal College of Nurses, London.
- Amnesty International. 2004. *Sudan: Darfur: Rape as a Weapon of War: Sexual Violence and its Consequences*. [http://web.amnesty.org/library/pdf/AFR540762004ENGLISH/\\$File/AFR5407604.pdf](http://web.amnesty.org/library/pdf/AFR540762004ENGLISH/$File/AFR5407604.pdf), accessed on 20 July 2004.
- . 1997. *Uganda, Breaking God's Commands: The Destruction of Childhood by the Lord's Resistance Army*, AI Index: AFR 59/01/97. Amnesty International, London.
- Amsden, Alice H. 1989. *Asia's Next Giant: South Korea and Late Industrialization*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- AnanthPur, Kripa. 2004. *Rivalry or Synergy? Formal and Informal Local Governance in Rural India*. Institute of Development Studies (IDS) Working Paper No. 226, IDS, Brighton.
- Anker, R.H. 1998. *Gender and Jobs: Sex Segregation of Occupations in the World*. ILO, Geneva.
- Anker, R., H. Melkas and A. Korten. 2003. *Gender-Based Occupational Segregation in the 1990s*. ILO Working Paper No. 16. Focus Programme on Promoting the Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, ILO, Geneva.
- Anner, Mark and Peter Evans. 2004. "Building bridges across a double divide: Alliances between US and Latin American labour and NGOs." *Development in Practice*, Vol. 14, Nos. 1&2, pp.34–47.
- Arabsheibani, G. Reza, Francisco Carneiro and Andrew Henley. 2003. *Gender Wage Differentials in Brazil: Trends over a Turbulent Era*. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 3148. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Ardington, Elisabeth and Frances Lund. 1995. "Pensions and development: social security as complementary to programmes of reconstruction and development." *Development Southern Africa*, Vol. 12, No. 4, pp.557–577.
- Arizpe, L., F. Salinas and M. Velásquez. 1989. "The effects of the economic crisis on the living conditions of peasant women in Mexico." In UNICEF (ed.), *Poor Women and the Economic Crisis. The Invisible Adjustment*. Americas and the Caribbean Regional Office, UNICEF and Alfabet Impresores, Santiago de Chile.
- Asia Watch and Women's Rights Project. 1993. *Modern Form of Slavery: Trafficking of Burmese Women and Girls into Brothels in Thailand*. Human Rights Watch, New York.
- Asis, Maruja Milagros B., Shirlena Huang and Brenda S.A. Yeoh. 2004. "When the light of the home is abroad: Female migration and the Filipino family." *Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography*, Vol. 25, No. 2, pp.198–215.
- Avritzer, Leonardo. 2000. *Civil Society, Public Space and Local Power: A Study of the Participatory Budget in Belo Horizonte and Porto Alegre*. Report for the IDS/Ford Foundation project "Civil Society and Democratic Governance". Unpublished mimeo, IDS, Brighton, UK.
- Baden, Sally. 1996. *Gender Issues in Financial Liberalization and Financial Sector Reform*. Topic paper prepared for the Directorate General for Development (DGVIII) of the European Commission. Bridge, Development-Gender, IDS, Brighton.
- Baden, Sally and Anne-Marie Goetz. 1998. "Who needs (sex) when you can have (gender)?" In Cecile Jackson and Ruth Pearson (eds.), *Feminist Visions of Development: Gender Analysis and Policy*. Routledge, London.
- Baffes, John. 2002a. *Tanzania's Coffee Sector: Constraints and Challenges in a Global Environment*. Africa Region Working Paper Series No. 56. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- . 2002b. *Tanzania's Cotton Sector: Constraints and Challenges in a Global Environment*. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Bailey, B. 2003. *Gender-Sensitive Educational Policy and Practice: The Case of Jamaica*. Background Paper for the EFA Global Monitoring Report 2003/04. UNESCO, Paris.
- Bakker, Isabella (ed.). 1994. *The Strategic Silence: Gender and Economic Policy*. Zed, London.

- Balakrishnan, Radhika (ed.). 2002. *The Hidden Assembly Line: Gender Dynamics of Subcontracted Work in a Global Economy*. Kumarian Press, Bloomfield, Conn.
- Baldez, Lisa. 2004. "Elected bodies: Gender quota law for legislative candidates in Mexico." *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 29, No. 2, pp.231–258.
- . 2002. *Why Women Protest*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- . 1997. *Democratic Institutions and Feminist Outcomes: Chilean Policy toward Women in the 1990s*. Working Paper No. 340. Washington University, Department of Political Science, Seattle.
- Baldwin, P. 1990. *The Politics of Social Solidarity: Class Bases of the European Welfare State, 1875–1975*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge and New York.
- Banerjee, Paula. 2001. "Between Two Armed Patriarchies: Women in Assam and Nagaland". In Rita Manchanda (ed.), *Women, War and Peace in South Asia*, New Delhi, Sage.
- Bangura, Yusuf. 2004. *Technocratic Policy Making and Democratic Accountability*. UNRISD Research and Policy Brief No. 3. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2000. *Public Sector Restructuring: The Institutional and Social Effects of Fiscal, Managerial and Capacity-Building Reforms*. Geneva 2000 Occasional Paper No. 3, UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 1994. *Economic Restructuring, Coping Strategies and Social Change: Implications for Institutional Development in Africa*. Discussion Paper No. 52, UNRISD, Geneva.
- Barr, N. A. 1998. *The Economics of the Welfare State*. Stanford University Press, Stanford, Conn.
- Barrientos, Armando. 2004. "Comparing pension schemes in Chile, Singapore, Brazil and South Africa." In Peter Lloyd-Sherlock (ed.), *Living Longer: Ageing, Development and Social Protection*. UNRISD/Zed Books, Geneva and London.
- Barrientos, Armando and Stephanie Barrientos. 2002. *Extending Social Protection to Informal Workers in the Horticulture Global Value Chain*. Social Protection Discussion Paper Series No. 0216. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Barrientos, Stephanie. 2001. "Gender, flexibility and global value chains." Issue on *The Value of Spreading the Gains from Globalisation*, IDS Bulletin, Vol. 32, No. 3, July, pp.83–93.
- Barrientos, Stephanie, A. Bee, A. Matear and I. Voger. 1999. *Women in Chilean Agribusiness: Working Miracles in the Chilean Fruit Export Sector (Women Studies at Work Series)*. Macmillan, London.
- Baru, R. 2003. "Privatisation of health services: A South Asian perspective." *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 38, No. 42, pp.4433–4437.
- Barya, J.-J. and J. Oloka-Onyango. 1994. *Popular Justice and Resistance Committee Courts in Uganda*. Centre for Basic Research, Kampala.
- Basu, Amrita. 2004. *Women, Political Parties and Social Movements in South Asia*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 1995. "Feminism inverted: The gendered imagery and real women of Hindu nationalism." In Tanika Sarkar and Urvashi Butalia (eds.), *Women and the Hindu Right: A Collection of Essays*. Kali for Women, New Delhi.
- Batezat, E., M. Mwalo and K. Truscott. 1988. "Women and independence: The heritage and the struggle." In Colin Stoneman (ed.), *Zimbabwe's Prospects: Issues of Race, Class, State and Capital in Southern Africa*. Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Battistella, Graziano and Maruja M.B. Asis (eds.). 2003. *Unauthorized Migration in Southeast Asia*. Scalabrini Migration Center, Quezon City.
- Bauer, Gretchen. 2004. "The hand that stirs the pot can also run the country: Electing women to parliament in Namibia." *Journal of Modern African Studies*, Vol. 42, No. 4, December.

- Beall, Jo. 2004. *Decentralizing Government and Centralizing Gender in Southern Africa: Lessons from the South African Experience of Local Government*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Bean, Frank D. and Gillian Stevens. 2003. *America's Newcomers and the Dynamics of Diversity*. Russell Sage Foundation, New York.
- Beckwith, Karen. 2004. *Mapping Strategic Engagements of Women's Movements*. Paper presented at Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Quebec, Canada, 17–20 March.
- . 2002. *The Substantive Representation of Women: Newness, Numbers, and Models of Representation*. Paper presented at Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, USA, 29 August–1 September.
- . 2001. "Women's movements at century's end: Excavations and advances in political science." *Annual Review of Political Science*, Vol. 4, pp.371–390.
- . 2000. "Beyond compare? Women's movements in comparative perspective." *European Journal of Political Research*, Vol. 37, No. 4, pp.431–468.
- Beneria, L. and M.S. Floro. 2004. *Labour Market Informalization and Social Policy: Distributional Links and the Case of Homebased Workers*. Paper prepared for the UNRISD Project on Social Policy and Gender, Mimeo, Geneva.
- Bennett, Olivia, Jo Bexley and Kitty Warnock. 1995. *Arms to Fight, Arms to Protect: Women Speak Out About Conflict*. Panos, London.
- Bentley, Kristina. 2004. "Women's human rights and the feminisation of poverty in South Africa." *Review of African Political Economy*, No.100, pp.247–261.
- Berik, Gunseli. 2004. *Growth and Gender Equity in East Asia*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 2000. "Mature export-led growth and gender wage inequality in Taiwan." *Feminist Economics*, Vol. 6, No. 3, pp.1–26.
- Bhagwati, J. 2002/3. *Why Free Capital Movements may be Hazardous to your Health: Lessons from the Latest Financial Crisis*. Remarks prepared for the National Bureau for Economic Research (NBER) Conference on Capital Controls, Cambridge, Mass.
- Bhattacharya, Debapriya and Mustafizur Rahman. 1999. *Female Employment under Export-Propelled Industrialization: Prospects for Internalizing Global Opportunities in Bangladesh's Apparel Sector*. Beijing Occasional Paper No. 10, UNRISD, Geneva.
- Bigsten, Arne, Jorgen Levin and Hakan Persson. 2001. *Debt Relief and Growth: A Study of Zambia and Tanzania*. Paper presented at World Institute for Development Economics Research (WIDER) Development Conference on Debt Relief, Helsinki.
- Bijlmakers, L., M. Bassett and D. Sanders. 1996. *Health and Structural Adjustment in Rural and Urban Settings in Zimbabwe at a Time of Structural Adjustment: A Three-Year Longitudinal Study*. Nordic Africa Institute Research Report No. 101, Nordic Africa Institute, Uppsala.
- Blackden, C.M. 1997. *All Work and No Time: The Relevance of Gender Differences in Time Allocation for Agricultural Development in Zambia*. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Blackden, C.M. and C. Bhanu. 1999. *Gender, Growth and Poverty Reduction: 1998 Africa Poverty Status Report*. World Bank for the Special Program of Assistance for Africa, Washington, D.C.
- Bloomfield, David, Teresa Barnes and Luc Huyse (eds.). 2003. *Reconciliation After Violent Conflict: A Handbook*. International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA), Stockholm.
- Boulding, E. 1993. "States, boundaries and environmental security." In Dennis J.D. Sandole and Hugo van der Merwe (eds.), *Conflict Resolution Theories and Practice: Integration and Application*. Manchester University Press, Manchester.
- Bouvier, Virginia. 2004. *Crossing the Lines: Women's Social Mobilization in Latin America*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.

- Boyd, Monica. 2001. "Gender inequality: Economic and political aspects." In Robert J. Bram (ed.), *New Society: Sociology for the 21st Century*, 3rd edn. Harcourt Canada, Toronto.
- . 1992. "Gender issues in immigration trends and language fluency: Canada and the United States." In Barry R. Chiswick (ed.), *Immigration Language and Ethnic Issues: Public Policy in Canada and the United States*. American Enterprise Institute, Washington, D.C.
- Boyd, Monica and Pikkov Deanna. 2004. *Gendering Migration, Livelihood and Entitlements: Migrant Women in Canada and the United States*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Boylan, Delia M. 1998a. *Holding Democracy Hostage: Central Bank Autonomy in the Transition from Authoritarian Rule*. Paper presented at 56th Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Palmer House Hilton, Chicago, 23–25 April.
- . 1998b. "Preemptive strike: Central bank reform in Chile's transition from authoritarian rule." *Comparative Politics*, Vol. 30, No. 4, pp.443–462.
- Brand, L.A. 1998. *Women, the State, and Political Liberalization: Middle Eastern and North African Experiences*. Columbia University Press, New York.
- Braunstein, Elissa. 2004. *Foreign Direct Investment, Development and Gender Equity: A Review of Research and Policy*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Breman, Jan. 1996. *Footloose Labour: Working in India's Informal Economy*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- . 1985. *Of Peasants, Migrants and Paupers: Rural Labour Circulation and Capitalist Production in West India*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Bruno, M. and W. Easterly. 1996. "Inflation and growth: In search of a stable relationship." *Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis*, Vol. 78, No. 3, pp.139–146.
- Bryceson, Deborah Fahy. 2002. "The scramble in Africa: Reorienting rural livelihoods." *World Development*, Vol. 30, No. 5, pp.725–739.
- . 1999a. *African Rural Labour, Income Diversification and Livelihood Approaches: A Long-Term Development Perspective*. ASC Working Paper No. 35, African Studies Centre, Leiden.
- . 1999b. *Sub-Saharan Africa Betwixt and Between: Rural Livelihood Practices and Policies*. ASC Working Paper No. 43, African Studies Centre, Leiden.
- Buch, N. 2000. *Women's Experience In New Panchayats: The Emerging Leadership of Rural Women*. Occasional Paper No. 35, Centre for Women's Development Studies, Calcutta.
- Budlender, Debbie. 1999. *The Fourth Women's Budget*. Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA), Cape Town.
- Busse, Matthias and Christian Spielmann. 2003. *Gender Discrimination and the International Division of Labour*. HWWA Discussion Paper No. 245. Hamburg Institute of International Economics, Hamburg.
- Butalia, Urvashi (ed.). 2002. *Speaking Peace: Voices of the Women of Kashmir*. Kali for Women/Zed Books, Delhi/London.
- Butalia, Urvashi. 2004. *Gender and Conflict in South Asia*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Byamukama, E. 2001. *Population Dynamics of Vectors of SPVD in Uganda*. MSc dissertation, Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda.
- Cagatay, Nilüfer and Korkut Ertürk. 2003. *Gender and Globalization: A Macroeconomic Perspective*. Mimeo, University of Utah Department of Economics, Utah, USA.
- Cagatay, Nilüfer and Süle Ozler. 1995. "Feminization of the labour force: The effects of long-term development and structural adjustment." *World Development*, Vol. 23, No. 11, pp.1883–1894.

- Caldeira, T. 2004.
- . 2000. *City of Walls: Crime, Segregation and Citizenship in Sao Paulo*. University of California, Berkeley.
- Campos, J. Edgardo and Shilpa Pradhan. 2003. *A Framework for Studying Governance Reforms at the Country Level*. Mimeo, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Cardelle, A. 1997. *Health Care in the Time of Reform: Emerging Policies for Private-Public Sector Collaboration on Health*. North South Centre publication, Vol. 6, No. 1.
- Case, Anne. 2001. *Health, Income and Economic Development*. Paper presented at the ABCDE Conference, World Bank, Washington D.C., May.
- Case, Anne and Angus Deaton. 1998. "Large cash transfers to the elderly in South Africa." *Economic Journal*, Vol. 108, pp.1330–1361.
- Castles, Stephen. 2003. "Towards a sociology of forced migration and social transformation." *Sociology*, Vol. 37, No. 1, pp.13–34.
- Center for Women War Victims. 2003. *Women Recollecting Memories: Center for Women War Victims Ten Years Later*. Center for Women War Victims, Zagreb.
- Centro Feminista de Estudos e Assessoria (CFEMEA). 2000. "Balanço Legislativo de 1999." *Jornal Fêmea*, No. 85, February. pp.1–12.
- Chang, Kai. 1995. "Female employees' working conditions in medium and large state-owned enterprises." *Sociological Research*, Vol. 3, pp.83–93.
- Chant, S. and S. Radcliffe. 1992. "Migration and development: The importance of gender." In S. Chant (ed.), *Gender and Migration in Developing Countries*. Belhaven Press, London and New York.
- Chatterjee, Mirai and M. Kent Ranson. 2003. "Livelihood security through community-based health insurance in India." In Lincoln Chen, Jennifer Leaning and Vasant Narasimhan (eds.), *Global Health Challenges for Human Security*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge.
- Chattopadhyay, Raghavendra and Esther Duflo. 2004. "Impact of reservation in Panchayati Raj: Evidence from a nationwide randomised experiment." *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 39, No. 9, pp.979–986.
- Chen, Martha, Jennefer Sebstad and Lesley O'Connell. 1999. "Counting the invisible workforce: The case of homebased workers." *World Development*, Vol. 27, No. 3, pp.603–610.
- Chen, Shaohua and Martin Ravallion. 2001. "How did the world's poor fare in the 1990s?" *Review of Income and Wealth*, Vol. 47, No. 3, pp.283–300.
- Chhachhi, A. and R. Pittin. 1996. *Confronting State, Capital and Patriarchy: Women Organizing in the Process of Industrialization*. Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Chin, Christine B.N. 2003. "Visible bodies, invisible work: State practices toward migrant women domestic workers in Malaysia." *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, Vol. 12, No. 1–2, pp.49–73.
- Chingono, Mark. 2001. "Mozambique: War, economic change and development in Manica Province, 1982–1992." In Frances Stewart and Valpy Fitzgerald (eds.), *War and Underdevelopment*, Oxford University Press, Oxford/New York.
- Chinkin, Christine. 2001. "Women's International Tribunal on Japanese Military Sexual Slavery. Editorial comment." *American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 95, pp.335–341.
- Chiriboga, M., R. Grynspan and L. Pérez. 1996. *Mujeres de Matz*. Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo (BID)/Instituto Interamericano de Cooperación para la Agricultura (IICA), San José.
- Cho, Hyoung, Ann Zammit, Jinjoo Chung and In-Soon Kang. 2004. "Korea's miracle and crisis: What was in it for women?" In Shahra Razavi, Ruth Pearson and Caroline Danloy (eds.), *Globalization, Export-Oriented Employment, and Social Policy: Gendered Connections*, Palgrave, Basingstoke.

- Coalition on Violence Against Women (COVAW-Kenya). 2002. In *Pursuit of Justice: A Research Report on Service Providers' Response to Cases of Violence Against Women in Nairobi Province*. COVAW - Kenya, Nairobi.
- Collins, Catherine. 2004. "Turkey orders sermons on women's rights; Reforms preached in 70,000 mosques." *Chicago Tribune*, 9 May, p. 3.
- Collins, Joseph and Bill Rau. 2000. *AIDS in the Context of Development*. Social Policy and Development Occasional Paper No. 4, UNRISD, Geneva.
- Commission on Human Security. 2003. *Human Security Now: Protecting and Empowering People*. Commission on Human Security, New York.
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW). 1999. *Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women*. Article 4. United Nations, New York.
- Cook, Sarah and Susie Jolly. 2001. *Unemployment, Poverty and Gender in Urban China*. Research Report No. 50, IDS, Brighton, UK.
- Coomaraswamy, Radhika. 2001. *Report of Special Rapporteur on Violence against Women, Mission to Sierra Leone 21–29 August 2001*. United Nations E/CN.4/2002/83.
- . 1998. *Report of the Special Rapporteur on Systematic Rape, Sexual Slavery and Slavery-like Practices During Armed Conflict*. United Nations E/CN.4/sub/2/1998/13, 22 June.
- Coopoo, S. 2000. "Women and local government revenue", in Parliamentary Committee on the Quality of Life and Status of Women, *Women's Budget Series: 2000 issue*, Cape Town: Parliamentary Committee on the Quality of Life and Status of Women, CASE and Idasa.
- Corner House. 2004. *Briefing 31: A Decade After Cairo: Women's Health in a Free Market*. <http://www.thecornerhouse.org.uk>.
- Cornia, Giovanni Andrea. 1996. *Labour Market Shocks, Psychological Stress and the Transition's Mortality Crisis*. Research in Progress No. 4. United Nations University (UNU)/ WIDER, Helsinki.
- Cornia, Giovanni Andrea, Tony Addison and Sampsa Kiiski. 2004. "Income distribution changes and their impact in the post-second World War Period." In Giovanni Andrea Cornia (ed.), *Inequality, Growth, and Poverty in an Era of Liberalization and Globalization*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- . 2003. *Income Distribution and Changes in their Impact in the Post-World War II Period*. WIDER Discussion Paper No.2003-28. UNU/WIDER, Helsinki.
- Cornia, Giovanni Andrea, Richard Jolly and Frances Stewart (eds.). 1987. *Adjustment with a Human Face: Protecting the Vulnerable and Promoting Growth*. Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Corrin, Chris. 2003. "Developing Policy on Integration and re/construction in Kosovo." *Development in Practice*, Vol. 13, Nos. 1&2, pp.189–207.
- Cueva, Hanny. 2004. *Women in Politics: What Difference does it Make? An Empirical Assessment on the Case of Abortion Laws*. MPhil Development Studies (MP 27), Institute of Development Studies, Brighton, UK.
- Curtis, Grant. 1998. *Cambodia Reborn? The Transition to Democracy and Development*. Brookings Institution Press and UNRISD, Washington and Geneva.
- Da Corta, Lucia and Davuluri Venkateshwarlu. 1999. "Unfree relations and the feminization of agricultural labour in Andhra Pradesh, 1970–1995." *Journal of Peasant Studies*, Special Issue, Vol. 26, No. 2/3, pp.71–140.
- Dahl, Marilyn. 1987. *The Cultural Production of the Disabled Role Identity in Contemporary Canadian Society*. MA thesis, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, BC.
- Dahlerup, D. 1986. "Is the new women's movement dead? Decline or change of the Danish movement." In D. Dahlerup (ed.), *The New Women's Movement: Feminism and Political Power in Europe and the USA*, Sage, London.
- Darcy, R., Susan Welch and Janet Clark. 1994. *Women, Elections and Representation*. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln.

- Das Gupta, Monica and P.N. Mari Bhat. 1998. "Intensified gender bias in India: A consequence of fertility decline." In Maithreyi Krishnaraj, Ratna M. Sudarshan and Abusaleh Shariff (eds.), *Gender, Population and Development*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- David, M., Beatriz de A., C. Morales and M. Rodríguez. 2001. "Modernidad y heterogeneidad: Estilo de desarrollo agrícola y rural en América Latina y el Caribe." In Beatriz David, C. Morales and M. Rodríguez (eds.), *Desarrollo rural en América Latina y el Caribe. La construcción de un nuevo modelo?* Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) and Alfaomega, Santiago de Chile.
- Davison, Jean (ed.). 1998. *Agriculture, Women and Land: The African Experience*. Westview Press, Boulder, Colo.
- De Abreu, Alcinda Ant3nio. 1998. "Mozambican women experiencing violence." In M. Turshen and C. Twagiramariya (eds.), *What Women Do in Wartime: Gender and Conflict in Africa*. Zed, London.
- de Soto, H. 2000. *The Mystery of Capital: Why Capitalism Triumphs in the West and Fails Everywhere Else*. Random House, New York.
- Deedat, H. 2003. *Women Workers in the Leather and Footwear Industry in South Africa*. Research Report TWN-Africa, Accra North.
- Deere, Carmen Diana. 2004. *The Feminization Of Agriculture? Economic Restructuring In Rural Latin America*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 2003. "Women's land rights and rural social movements in the Brazilian agrarian reform." *Journal of Agrarian Change*, Vol. 3, Nos. 1&2, pp.257–288.
- Deere, Carmen Diana and Magdalena Leon. 2003. "The gender asset gap: land in Latin America." *World Development*, Vol. 31, No. 6, pp.925–947.
- Deininger, K. and P. Olinto. 2000. *Why Liberalisation Alone has not Improved Agricultural Productivity in Zambia: The Role of Asset Ownership and Working Capital Constraints*. Working Paper No. 2302, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- del Alba Acevedo, Luz. 2000. *Expanding the Boundaries of Citizenship: Women in Puerto Rico's Legislature*. Paper presented at International Political Science Association, Quebec City, Canada, 1–5 August.
- Department of Homeland Security, United States. 2003. Office of Immigration Statistics. Unpublished tabulations 1990–2000, accessed January 2004.
- Department for International Development (DFID). 2002. *Safety, Security and Access to Justice for All: Putting Policy into Practice*. DFID, London.
- Deshmukh-Ranadive, J. 2003. "Placing gender equity in the family centre stage: Use of 'Kala Jatha' theatre." *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 38, No. 17, pp.1674–1679.
- Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (GTZ). 2004. *Migration and Development*. GTZ, Eschborn.
- Devereux, Stephen. 2002. "The Malawi famine of 2002." *IDS Bulletin*, Vol. 33, No. 4, pp.70–78.
- Devereux, Stephen and R. Sabates-Wheeler. 2004. *Transformative Social Protection*. Working Paper, IDS, Brighton, UK.
- Diamond, P. and S. Valdes-Prieto. 1994. "Social security reforms." In P.B. Bosworth, R. Dornbusch and R. Laban (eds.), *The Chilean Economy: Policy Lessons and Challenges*. Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Dijkstra, A. Geske. 2002. "Revising the UNDP's GDI and GEM: Towards an alternative." *Social Indicators Research*, Vol. 57, No. 3, pp.301–338.
- Directorate General of Budget and Statistics. 2003. *Yearbook of Earnings and Productivity, Directorate General of Budget and Statistics*, Taiwan.
- Dobrowolsky, Alexandra and Vivien Hart (eds.). 2003. *Women Making Constitutions: New Politics and Comparative Perspectives*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Dodson, D. L. and S.J. Carroll. 1991. *Reshaping the Agenda: Women in State Legislatures*. Center for the American Woman and Politics, New Brunswick, N.J.

- Doezema, J. 2004. *Sex Slaves and Discourse Masters: The Historical Construction of Trafficking in Women*. DPhil thesis, Institute of Development Studies, Brighton, UK.
- Dolan, Catherine S. 1997. *Tesco is King: Gender and Labour Dynamics in Horticultural Exporting, Meru District, Kenya*. PhD thesis, State University of New York at Binghamton. Available from UMI Dissertation Services, Ann Arbor, Mich.
- Dolan, C. and K. Sorby. 2003. *Gender and Employment in High-Value Agricultural Industries Agriculture and Rural Development*. Working Paper Series No. 7, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Dollar, David and Roberta Gatti. 1999. *Gender Inequality, Income, and Growth: Are Good Times Good for Women?* Policy Research Report on Gender and Development, Working Paper Series No. 1, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Drage, J. 2001. *Women in Local Government in Asia and the Pacific. A Comparative Analysis of Thirteen Countries*. http://hdrc.undp.org.in/APRI/Rsnl_Rsrc/comparative_report.pdf, accessed May 2004.
- Dwyer, D. and J. Bruce (eds.). 1988. *A Home Divided: Women and Income in the Third World*. Stanford University Press, Stanford, Calif.
- Eade, Deborah. 2004. "Editorial overview." *Development in Practice*, Vol. 14, Nos. 1&2, pp.5–12.
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC). 2004. *Panorama Social de América Latina 2002–2003*. ECLAC, Santiago de Chile.
- . 2002. *Latin America and the Caribbean: Selected Gender-Sensitive Indicators*. Demographic Bulletin No. 70 (July), ECLAC, Santiago de Chile.
- Economic and Political Weekly (EPW)*. 1995. "Panchayats: The dark side." EPW, Bombay, 18 March.
- Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey (ERF). 1998. *Economic Trends in the MENA Region*. ERF, Cairo.
- . 1996. *Economic Trends in the MENA Region*. ERF, Cairo.
- Ehrenreich, Barbara and Arlie R. Hochschild (eds.). 2003. *Global Woman. Nannies, Maids and Sex Workers in the New Economy*. Metropolitan Books, New York.
- Eichengreen, Barry and Michael Mussa. 1998. "Capital account liberalization and the IMF." *Finance and Development*, Vol. 35, No. 4, pp.16–19.
- Einhorn, Barbara. 1993. *Cinderella Goes to Market: Citizenship, Gender and Women's Movements in East Central Europe*. Verso, London and New York.
- Eisenstein, Zillah. 1993. "Eastern European male democracies: A problem of unequal equality." In Nanette Funk and Magda Mueller (eds.), *Gender Politics and Post-Communism: Reflections from Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union*. Routledge, New York.
- Ekwempu, C.C.D., M.B. Mainie, B.E. Olonkoba, and M.N. Kisseka. 1990. "Structural adjustment and health in Africa," Letter. *The Lancet*, 7July, pp.56–67.
- El Bushra, Judy. 2004. "Fused in combat: Gender relations and armed combat." In Haleh Afshar and Deborah Eade (eds.), *Development, Women and War*. Feminist Perspectives. Oxfam, Oxford.
- . 2003. "Fused in combat: Gender relations and armed combat." *Development in Practice*, Vol. 13, Nos. 1&2, pp.252–265.
- Elbers, Chris and Peter Lanjouw. 2001. "Intersectoral transfer, growth, and inequality in rural Ecuador." *World Development*, Vol. 29, No. 3, pp.481–496.
- Elgie, Robert. 1998. "Democratic accountability and central bank independence: Historical and contemporary, national and European perspectives." *West European Politics*, Vol. 21, No. 3, pp.53–76.
- Ellis, Frank. 2000. *Rural Livelihoods and Diversity in Developing Countries*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Ellis, Frank and Ntengua Mdoe. 2002. "Livelihoods and rural poverty reduction in Tanzania." *World Development*, Vol. 31, No. 8, pp.1367–1384.

- Elson, Diane. 2002. "Gender justice, human rights, and neo-liberal economic policies." In Maxine Molyneux and Shahra Razavi (eds.), *Gender Justice, Development and Rights*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- . 1999. "Labour markets as gendered institutions: Equality, efficiency and empowerment issues." *World Development*, Vol. 27, No. 3, pp.611–627.
- . 1998. *Sector Programme Support*. collection of papers prepared for OECD/DAC-WID. Graduate School of Social Sciences, Genecon Unit, University of Manchester, Manchester.
- . 1995. "Male bias in macroeconomics: The case of structural adjustment." In Diane Elson (ed.), *Male Bias in the Development Process*. Manchester University Press, Manchester.
- Elson, Diane and Nilüfer Cagatay. 2000. "The social content of macroeconomic policies." *World Development*, Vol. 28, No. 7, pp.1347–1364.
- Epstein, G. 2002. *Alternatives to Inflation Targeting: Monetary Policy for Stable and Egalitarian Growth*. PERI Working Paper No. 62, University of Massachusetts at Amherst Department of Economics, Massachusetts.
- Eriksson M. & Wallenstein P. 2004. "Armed Conflict 1989-2003" *Journal of Peace Research* 41:5 625-636 (P). Sage Publications
- Ertürk, Korkut and Nilüfer Cagatay. 1995. "Macroeconomic consequences of cyclical and secular changes in feminization: An experiment at gendered macromodeling." *World Development*, Vol. 23, No. 11, pp.1969–1977.
- Ertürk, Yakin. 2004. Paper presented at the meeting Affirmative Action and SC Resolution 1325: CEDAW General Recommendation 25 and women's participation in conflict prevention and resolution, organized by OHCHR and the Government of Germany with the collaboration of the (Congo) Committee on the Status of Women and OSAGI/DAW, 5 April 2004, United Nations, Geneva.
- Esping-Andersen, Gøsta. 1990. *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J.
- European Commission (EC). 2003. *Migration and Social Integration of Migrants: Valorisation of Research on Migration and Immigration Funded under 4th and 5th European Programmes of Research*. Paper presented at Proceedings of a dialogue workshop organised by DG Research (RTD) with DG Employment and Social Affairs (EMPL) and DG Justice and Home Affairs (JAI), Brussels, Belgium, 28–29 January 2002.
- . *The European Union and the Issue of Conflicts in Africa: Peacebuilding, Conflict Prevention and Beyond*. EU SEC(96) 332. <http://europa.eu.int/comm/development/body/theme/prevention/communication-1996.htm>, accessed on 29 November 2004.
- Evans, P. 2004. "Development as institutional change: the pitfalls of monocropping and potentials of deliberation." *Studies in Comparative International Development*, Vol. 38, No. 4, pp.30–53.
- Evertzen, A. 2001. *Handbook on Gender and Local Governance*. SNV Netherlands Development Organisation. http://www.kit.nl/gcg/html/links_gender_and_local_governm.asp, accessed May 2004.
- Farr, Vanessa. 2003. "The importance of a gender perspective to successful disarmament, demobilization and reintegration processes." *Disarmament Forum: Women, Men, Peace and Security*, Vol. 4, pp.25–36.
- Faundez, Julio. 1997. *Good Governance and Law: Legal and Institutional Reform in Developing Countries*. St Martin's Press, New York.
- Ferreira, Francisco H.G. and Peter Lanjouw. 2001. "Rural nonfarm activities and poverty in the Brazilian Northeast." *World Development*, Vol. 29, No. 3, pp.509–528.
- Floro, Maria Sagrario and Gary Dymksi. 2000. "Financial crisis, gender and power: An analytical framework." *World Development*, Vol. 28, No. 7, pp.1269–1283.
- Fodor, Eva. 2004a. *Women and Political Engagement in East-Central Europe*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.

- . 2004b. *Women at Work: The Status of Women in the Labour Markets of the Czech Republic, Hungary, and Poland*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Fodor, Jerry. 2004. "Having concepts: A brief refutation of the twentieth century." *Mind and Language*, Vol. 19, No. 1, pp.29–47.
- Folbre, Nancy. 1994. *Who Pays for the Kids? Gender and the Structures of Constraint*. Routledge, London.
- . 1986. "Hearts and spades: Paradigms of household economics." *World Development*, Vol. 14, No. 2, pp.245–255.
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN (FAO). 2004. FAOSTAT.
<http://faostat.fao.org/faostat/collections?subset=agriculture>, accessed on 6 August 2004.
- Freedman, Jane. 2003a. *Gender and Insecurity: Migrant Women in Europe*. Ashgate, Aldershot.
- . 2003b. "Selling sex: Trafficking, prostitution and sex work amongst migrant women in Europe." In Jane Freedman (ed.), *Gender and Insecurity: Migrant Women in Europe*, Ashgate, Aldershot.
- Freeman, Carla. 2000. *High Tech and High Heels in the Global Economy: Women, Work, and Pink-Collar Identities in the Caribbean*. Duke University Press, Durham, N.C.
- Fukuyama, F. 2004 'The imperative of state-building.' *Journal of Democracy*, Vol.15, No. 2, pp.17–31.
- Fultz, Elaine, Markus Ruck and Silke Steinhilber (eds.). 2003. *The Gender Dimension of Social Security Reform in Central and Eastern Europe: Case Studies of the Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland*. ILO, Hungary.
- Gallagher, Anne. 2001. "Human rights and the new UN protocols on trafficking and migrant smuggling: A preliminary analysis." *Human Rights Quarterly*, Vol. 23, No. 4, pp.975–1004.
- Galli, Rosemary and Ursula Funk. 1995. "Structural adjustment and gender in Guinea-Bissau." In Gloria Thomas-Emeagwali (ed.), *Women Pay the Price: Structural Adjustment in Africa and the Caribbean*. Africa World Press, Trenton, N.J.
- Gallin, D. 2004. "Workers in the informal economy." *International Union Rights*, Vol. 11, No. 2.
- Gallin, D. and P. Horn. 2004. *Organizing Informal Women Workers*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Gangoli, G. 2003. *Sex Work, Poverty and Migration in Eastern India*. Paper presented at International Conference on Gender and Migration in Asia, New Delhi.
- Gardner, Judith and Judy El Bushra (eds.). 2004. *Somalia—The Untold Story: The War through the Eyes of Somali Women*. Catholic Institute for International Relations (CIIR)/Pluto Press, London.
- Gautam, Shobha, Amrita Banskota and Rita Manchanda. 2001. "When there are no men: Women in the Maoist insurgency in Nepal." In Rita Manchanda (ed.), *Women, War and Peace in South Asia: Beyond Victimhood to Agency*, Sage, New Delhi.
- Gelleny, Ronald, David Richards and Shawna Sweeney. Forthcoming. "Economic globalization and women's rights: Oppression or opportunity?" *World Development*.
- Ghosh, Jayati. 2004a. "Globalization, export-oriented employment for women and social policy: A case study of India." In Shara Razavi, Ruth Pearson and Caroline Danloy (eds.), *Globalization, Export-Oriented Employment and Social Policy*, Palgrave, Basingstoke.
- . 2004b. *Informalization and Women's Workforce Participation: A Consideration of Recent Trends in Asia*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 2003a. "Exporting jobs or watching them disappear? Relocation, employment and accumulation in the world economy." In Jayati Ghosh and C.P. Chandrasekhar (eds.), *Work and Well-being in the Age of Finance*, Tulika Books, New Delhi.
- . 2003b. "Where have the manufacturing jobs gone? Production, accumulation and relocation in the world economy." In Jayati Ghosh and C.P. Chandrasekhar (eds.), *Work and Well-being in the Age of Finance*, Tulika Books, New Delhi.
- Gill, K.K. 2001. "Diversification of agriculture and women's employment in Punjab." *Indian Journal of Labour Economics*, Vol. 44, No. 2, pp.259–267.

- Goetz, Anne Marie. 2003. "Women's political effectiveness—A concept framework." In Anne-Marie Goetz and Shireen Hassim (eds.), *No Shortcuts to Power: African Women in Politics and Policy-Making*. Zed, London.
- . 2001. *Women Development Workers: Implementing Rural Credit Programmes in Bangladesh*. Sage, New Delhi.
- . (ed.) 1995. *Getting Institutions Right for Women in Development*, IDS Bulletin, Vol. 26, No. 3.
- Goetz, Anne Marie and R. Jenkins. 2004 *Reinventing Accountability: Making Democracy Work for Human Development*. Palgrave, Basingstoke.
- Goetz, Anne Marie and R. Sengupta. 1996. "Who takes the credit? Gender, power and control over loan use in rural credit programmes in Bangladesh." *World Development*, Vol. 24, No. 1, pp.45–63.
- Goldblatt, Beth and Sheila Meintjes. 1998. "South African women demand the truth." In Meredith Turshen and Clotilde Twagiramariya (eds.), *What Women Do in Wartime: Gender and Conflict in Africa*, Zed, London.
- Goodman, John B. 1991. "The politics of central bank independence." *Comparative Politics*, Vol. 23, No. 3, pp.329–349.
- Gore, Charles. 2003. "Development partnerships for escaping the global poverty trap." *Development Policy Journal*, March, pp.107–126.
- Goven, Joanna. 1993. "Gender politics in Hungary: Autonomy and anti-feminism." In Nanette Funk and Magda Mueller (eds.), *Gender Politics and Post Communism: Reflections from Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union*, Routledge, New York.
- Grown, Caren and Geeta Rao Gupta. Forthcoming. *Taking Action: Achieving Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women*. Final Report of United Nations Millennium Project Task Force on Education and Gender Equality, International Center for Research on Women, Washington, D.C.
- Grunberg, Isabelle. 1998. "Double jeopardy: Globalization, liberalization and the fiscal squeeze." *World Development*, Vol. 26, No. 4, pp.591–605.
- Gulati, L. 1993. *In the Absence of their Men: The Impact of Male Migration on Women*. Sage, New Delhi.
- Gupta, Nabanita Datta. 2002. "Gender, pay, and development: A cross-country analysis." *Labour and Management in Development Journal*, Vol. 3, No. 2, pp.1–19.
- Harding, Luke. 2004. "After Abu Ghraib." *Guardian*, 20 September.
- Harriss-White, Barbara. 2000. *Work and Social Policy with Special Reference to Indian Conditions*. Paper presented at UNRISD Conference on Social Policy in a Development Context, Tamsvik, Sweden, 23–24 September.
- Hart, Gillian. 2004. "Reworking apartheid legacies: Global competition, gender and social wages in South Africa, 1980–2000." In Shahra Razavi, Ruth Pearson, and Caroline Danloy (eds.), *Globalization, Export-Oriented Employment and Social Policy: Gendered Connections*, Palgrave, Basingstoke.
- . 2002. *Reworking Apartheid Legacies. Global Competition, Gender and Social Wages in South Africa, 1980–2000*. Social Policy and Development Programme Paper No. 13, UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 1995. "Gender and household dynamics: Recent theories and their implications." In M.G. Quibria (ed.), *Critical Issues in Asian Development*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Hartmann, Heidi. 1981. "The unhappy marriage of marxism and feminism: Toward a more progressive union". In Lydia Sargent (ed.), *Women and Revolution: A Discussion of the Unhappy Marriage of Marxism and Feminism*, South End Press, Boston, Mass., pp.1–42.
- Hauge Byberg, Ingvild. 2002. *Immigrant Women in Norway: A Summary of Findings on Demography, Education, Labour and Income*. Statistics Norway, Oslo.
- Hayes, Bernadette and Ian McAllister. 1997. "Gender, party leaders and election outcomes in Australia, Britain, and the United States." *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 30, No. 1, pp.3–26.
- Hayner, Priscilla B. 2001. *Unspeakable Truths: Confronting State Terror and Atrocity*. Routledge, London.

- Heinen, Jacqueline and Stéphane Portet. 2002. "Political and social citizenship: An examination of the case of Poland." In Maxine Molyneux and Shahra Razavi (eds.), *Gender Justice, Development and Rights*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Heinz, James and Robert Pollin. 2003. *Informalization, Economic Growth and the Challenge of Creating Viable Labor Standards in Developing Countries*. PERI Working Paper No. 60, University of Massachusetts at Amherst Department of Economics, Amherst, Mass.
- Hélie-Lucas. 1993. "Women's struggle and strategies and the rise of fundamentalism in the Muslim world: From entryism to internationalism." In Haleh Afshar (ed.), *Women in the Middle East: Perceptions, Realities and Struggles for Liberation*. St Martin's Press, New York.
- Hernandez Castillo, R. Aida. 2002. "National law and indigenous customary law: The struggle for justice of indigenous women in Chiapas, Mexico." In Maxine Molyneux and Shahra Razavi (eds.), *Gender Justice, Development and Rights*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Heston, Alan, Robert Summers and Bettina Aten. 2002. *Penn World Table Version 6.1*. Center for International Comparisons at the University of Pennsylvania (CICUP), Philadelphia (October).
- Hewitt de Alcántara, Cynthia. 1993. "Introduction: Markets in Principle and Practice". In Cynthia Hewitt de Alcántara (ed.), *Real Markets: Social and Political Issues of Food Policy Reform*. Frank Cass in association with EADI and UNRISD, Geneva.
- Heyzer, Noeleen. 1996. *Gender, Population and Environment in the Context of Deforestation: A Malaysian Case Study*. UNRISD and APDC, Kuala Lumpur.
- Hindu, The. 2000. "Nalini moves panel, Nadar on his way out." The Hindu, 12 February.
- Hindu, The. 1997. "High Court to be moved for redressal." The Hindu, 27 October.
- Hochschild, Arlie. 2000. "Global care chains and emotional surplus value." In Will Hutton and Anthony Giddens (eds.), *On the Edge: Living with Global Capitalism*, Jonathan Cape, London.
- . 1989. *The Second Shift: Working Parents and the Revolution at Home*. Viking, New York.
- Holt, Martha. 2003. "Palestinian women, violence and the peace process." *Development in Practice*, Vol. 13, Nos. 1&2, pp.223–238.
- Holzmann, R. and S. Jorgensen. 2000. *Social Protection Sector Strategy Paper: From Safety Net to Trampoline*. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Hong Kong Census and Statistics Department. 2002. *2001 Population Census*. Special Administrative Region, People's Republic of China, Hong Kong.
- House of Commons UK, International Development Committee. 2003. *The Humanitarian Crisis in Southern Africa*. House of Commons papers 2002-03 116, The Stationery Office, London.
- Hsiung, P.C. 1996. *Living Rooms as Factories: Class, Gender, and the Satellite Factory System in Taiwan*. Temple University Press, Philadelphia.
- Huang, Shirlena and Brenda Yeoh. 2003. "The difference gender makes: State policy and contract migrant workers in Singapore." *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, Vol. 12, Nos. 1–2, pp. 75–97.
- Huang, Yinyin and Pan Wuanming. 2003. "Female sex workers in the labour market of Northeastern China." *Sociological Research (Shehuixue Yanjiu)*, Vol. 3.
- Hubbard, D. 2001. *50/50: Options for Namibia*. Namibian Women's Manifesto Network, Windhoek.
- Huber, Evelyne. 2004. *Gendered Implications of Tax Reform in Latin America: Argentina, Chile, Costa Rica, and Jamaica*. Background Paper for UNRISD programme on Gender and Social Policy, UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2002. "Conclusions: Actors, institutions and politics." In Evelyne Huber (ed.), *Models of Capitalism: Lessons for Latin America*. Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park PA.
- Huber, Evelyne and John D. Stephens. 2000. *The Political Economy of Pension Reform: Latin America in Comparative Perspective*. Geneva 2000 Occasional Paper Series No. 7, UNRISD, Geneva.

- Hugo, Graeme, Dianne Rudd and Kevin Harris. 2003. *Australia's Diaspora: Its Size, Nature and Policy Implications*. Committee for Economic Development of Australia (CEDA) Information Paper No. 80, CEDA, Canberra.
- Human Rights Watch. 2003. *Everyday Victims: Civilians in the Burundian War*. Human Rights Watch/Africa, New York.
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1991. *Democracy's Third Wave*. University of Oklahoma Press, London.
- Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA). 2002. *Database of Electoral Systems*. Electoral System Design Project. <http://www.idea.int/esd/data/world.cfm>, accessed in May 2004.
- . 1997. *The International IDEA Handbook of Electoral System Design*. <http://www.int-idea.se>, accessed in May 2004.
- IDEA and Stockholm University. 2004. *Global Database of Quotas for Women*. <http://www.quotaproject.org>, accessed in May 2004.
- Institute for Labor Studies of the Ministry of Labor and Social Security of China. 2002. *Chinese Employment Report*.
- Inter-American Dialogue. 2001. *Women and Power in the Americas: A Report Card*. Inter-American Dialogue, Washington, D.C.
- Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU). 2004. Archive of statistical data. <http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm>, accessed May 2004.
- International Criminal Court. 1998. *Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court*. UN Doc. A/CONF.183/9. ICC, Rome. [www.icc-cpi.int/library/basicdocuments/rome_statute\(e\).pdf](http://www.icc-cpi.int/library/basicdocuments/rome_statute(e).pdf), accessed on 4 May 2004.
- International Development Economics Associates (IDEAS). 2002. *Globalisation and Income Inequality: A Survey*. http://www.networkideas.org/feathm/aug2002/ft19_Globalisation_Survey.htm, accessed on 22 November 2004.
- International Labour Organization (ILO). 2004a. *Economic Security for a Better World*. Socio-Economic Security Programme, ILO, Geneva.
- . 2004b. LABORSTA. <http://laborsta.ilo.org/>, accessed on 29 November 2004.
- . 2004c. *Millennium Indicators System 11*. http://millenniumindicators.un.org/unsd/mi/mi_series_results.asp?rowId=722, accessed on 18 November 2004.
- . 2004d. NATLEX Database. http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/natlex_browse.home?p_lang=en, accessed on 15 August 2004.
- . 2004e. *Report of the World Commission on the Social Dimensions of Globalization*. ILO, Geneva.
- . 2004f. *Towards a Fair Deal for Migrant Workers in the Global Economy*. Report VI, prepared for the International Labour Conference, 92nd Session, ILO, Geneva.
- . 2003. *Key Indicators of the Labour Market*. 3rd edn. CD-ROM. ILO, Geneva.
- . 2002a. *Home Work Convention, 1996*. www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/skills/recomm/instr/c_177.htm, accessed in August 2004.
- . 2002b. *Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture*. ILO, Geneva.
- . 1999. *Key Indicators of the Labor Market 1999*. ILO, Geneva.
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 2004. *World Economic Outlook April 2004: Advancing Structural Reforms*. IMF, Washington, DC.
- . (various years). Government finance statistics. www.imf.org, accessed various dates.
- International Organization for Migration (IOM). 2004. *Migration for Development in Africa (MIDA)*. <http://www.iom.int/MIDA/#mida>, accessed in September 2004.
- . 2001. *Trafficking in Migrants Quarterly Bulletin*, No. 23, April.
- Iraqi Women's Rights Coalition (IWRC). 2003. *Newsletter*, No. 6, 15 August.
- Islam, R. 2003. *Do More Transparent Governments Govern Better?* Working Papers No. 3077, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Islamic Republic of Iran (IRI). 1997. *Iran Statistical Yearbook 1375 [1996]*. Statistical Center of Iran, Plan and Budget Organization, Tehran.
- . 1993 [1372]. *Amargeeriye Jariye Jamiat 1370, Natayeje Omoumi, Kole Keshvar*. Statistical Centre of Iran, Tehran.
- Jackson, Cecile. 2003. "Gender analysis of land: Beyond land rights for women", *Journal of Agrarian Change*, Vol. 3, No.4, pp.453-480.
- Jackson, Cecile and Nitya Rao. 2004. *Understanding Gender and Agrarian Change Under Liberalization: The Case of India*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.

- Jacobs, Susie and Tracey Howard. 1987. "Women in Zimbabwe: Stated policy and state action." In Haleh Afshar (ed.), *Women, State and Ideology: Studies from Africa and Asia*, Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Jadwa, Ahmed. 2003. "A journey to Basra: Scenes of people and places (2)." *Al Sharq al Ausat*, No. 9025, 14 August, p. 6. Trans. Jack Kalpakian.
- Jaffrelot, Christophe. 1996. *The Hindu Nationalist Movement in India*. Viking, Delhi.
- Jayaweera, Swarna. 1997. "Women, education and empowerment in Asia." *Gender and Education*, Vol. 9, No. 4, pp.411–424.
- Jelin, Elizabeth. 1990. *Women and Social Change in Latin America*. UNRISD/Zed, London and New Jersey.
- Jewkes, Rachel, Naeemah Abrahams and Zodumo Mvo. 1998. "Why do nurses abuse patients? Reflections from South African obstetric services." *Social Science and Medicine*, Vol. 47, No. 11, pp.1781–1795.
- Jha, J. and R. Subrahmanian. 2004. *Secondary Education in the Indian State of Uttar Pradesh: Gender Dimensions of State Policy and Practice*. Programme on Social Policy and Development, Paper No. forthcoming, UNRISD, Geneva.
- Jie, Du. 2004. *Women's Participation in Politics in the Transition to a Market Economy in China: Progress at High Level Politics since 1995*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Jimenez, M. 2003. "U.S. starting to embrace illegal workers." *Globe and Mail*, Monday 17 November.
- Jomo, Kwame Sundaram. 2003. *Globalization, Liberalization and Equitable Development: Lessons from East Asia*. Programme on Overarching Concerns, Paper No. 3, UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2001. *Globalization, Export-Oriented Industrialization, Female Employment and Equity in East Asia*. UNRISD Programme Papers No. 34, UNRISD, Geneva.
- Jordan Department of Statistics (various dates). *Employment and Unemployment Survey*, Jordan Department of Statistics, Amman.
- Kabeer, Naila. 2004. "Globalization, labour standards, and women's rights: Dilemmas of collective (in)action in an interdependent world." *Feminist Economics*, Vol. 10, No. 1, pp.3–35.
- . 2003. *Gender Mainstreaming in Poverty Eradication and the Millennium Development Goals. A handbook for Policy Makers and other Stakeholders*. Commonwealth Secretariat, International Development Research Centre (IDRC), Canadian International Development Agency, Ottawa.
- . 2002. *Citizenship and the Boundaries of the Acknowledged Community: Identity, Affiliation and Exclusion*. IDS Working Paper No. 171, IDS, Brighton, UK.
- . 2000. *The Power to Choose: Bangladeshi Women and Labour Market Decisions in London and Dhaka*. Verso, London.
- . 1999. "Resources, agency, achievements: Reflections on the measurement of women's empowerment." *Development and Change*, Vol. 30, No. 3, pp.435–464.
- . 1995. *Necessary, Sufficient or Irrelevant? Women, Wages and Intra-Household Power Relations in Urban Bangladesh*. IDS Working Paper No. 25. IDS, Brighton, UK.
- . 1994. *Reversed Realities: Gender Hierarchies in Development Thought*. Verso, London.
- Kabeer, Naila and Simeen Mahmud. 2004. "Globalization, gender and poverty: Bangladesh women workers in export and local markets." *Journal of International Development*, Vol. 16, No. 1 (special issue), pp.93–109.
- Kaldor, Mary. 1999. *New and Old Wars: Organized Violence in a Global Era*. Polity, Cambridge.
- Kandiyoti, Deniz. 2004. *The Politics of Gender and Reconstruction in Afghanistan*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 2003. "The cry for land: Agrarian reform, gender and land rights in Uzbekistan." *Journal of Agrarian Change*, Vol. 3, No. 1/2, pp.225–257.

- Kanji, Nazneen and Carin Vijfhuizen. 2003. *Cracking the Cashew Nut Myth? The Dilemmas of Gendered Policy Research in the Cashew Sector in Mozambique*. Paper presented at Gender Myths and Feminist Fables Workshop, IDS/University of Sussex, Brighton, 2–4 July.
- Kanter, R. M. 1977. *Men and Women of the Corporation*. Basic Books, New York.
- Kapur, Ratna and Brenda Cossman. 1995. "Communalising gender, engendering community: Women, legal discourse, and the saf-
fron agenda." In Tanika Sarkar and Urvashi Butalia (eds.), *Women and the Hindu Right: A Collection of Essays*, Kali for Women, New Delhi.
- Kathlene, Lyn. 1994. "Position power versus gender power: Who holds the floor?" In Georgia Duerst-Lahti and Rita Mae Kelly (eds.), *Gender, Power, Leadership, and Governance*. Ashgate, Ann Arbor, Mich.
- Kaushik, P. D. (ed.) 1996. *New Dimensions of Government and Politics of Nepal*. South Asian Publishers, New Delhi.
- Keiser, Lael R., Vicky M. Wilkins, Kenneth J. Meier and Catherine Holland. 2002. "Lipstick and logarithms: Gender, institutional context and representative bureaucracy." *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 96, No. 3, pp.553–564.
- Kelly, Liz. 2000. "Wars against women: Sexual violence, sexual politics and the militarised state." In Susie Jacobs, Ruth Jacobson and Jennifer Marchbank (eds.), *States of Conflict: Gender, Violence and Resistance*, Zed, London.
- Kenworthy, Lane and Melissa Malami. 1999. "Gender inequality in political representation: A worldwide comparative analysis." *Social Forces*, Vol. 78, pp.254–255.
- Khadiagala, Lynn. 2001. "The failure of popular justice in Uganda: Local councils and women's property rights." *Development and Change*, Vol. 32, No. 1, pp.55–76.
- Khan, Azizur and Carl Riskin. 1998. "Income and inequality in China: Composition, distribution and growth of household income, 1988 to 1995." *China Quarterly*, Vol. 154, pp.221–253.
- Khattry, Barsha. 2003. "Trade liberalization and the fiscal squeeze. Implications for public investment." *Development and Change*, Vol. 34, No. 3, pp.401–424.
- Khattry, Barsha and J. Mohan Rao. 2002. "Fiscal faux pas?: An analysis of the revenue implications of trade liberalization." *World Development*, Vol. 30, No. 8, pp.1431–1444.
- Kiiza, Enid, Winifred Rwe-Beyanga and Agnes Kamya. 2000. "Accounting for gender: Improving Ugandan credit policies, processes and programs." In Dzodzi Tsikata and Joanna Kerr (eds.), *Demanding Dignity: Women Confronting Economic Reforms in Africa*. North–South Institute and Third World Network-Africa, Ottawa.
- Kirkpatrick, Colin. 2002. "Finance matters. Financial liberalization: Too much too soon?" *Insights*, No. 40 (March), IDS, Brighton, UK.
- Klasen, Stephen and Claudia Wink. 2003. "'Missing women': Revisiting the debate." *Feminist Economics*, Vol. 9, Nos. 2–3, pp.263–299.
- Knodel, John, Mark Van Landingham, Chanpen Saengtienchai and Wassana Im-em. 2001. "Older people and AIDS: Quantitative evidence of the impact in Thailand." *Social Science and Medicine*, Vol. 52, No. 9, pp.1313–1327.
- Korac, M. 1998. *Linking Arms: Women and War in Post-Yugoslav States*. Life and Peace Institute, Uppsala.
- Krug, Etienne G., Linda L. Dahlberg, James A. Mercy, Anthony B. Zwi and Rafael Lozano (eds.). 2002. *World Report on Violence and Health*. World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva.
- Kucera, David and William Milberg. 2000. "Gender segregation and gender bias in manufacturing trade expansion: Revisiting the 'Wood asymmetry'." *World Development*, Vol. 28, No. 7, pp.1191–1210.
- Kutzin, J. 1994. *Experience with Organizational and Financing Reform of the Health Sector*. SHS Papers No. 8 (SHS/CC/94.3), WHO, Geneva.
- Laky, Teréz. 2004. *Gender Equality and Employment in Hungary and in Some Other Eastern European Countries*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Lan, Pei-Chia. 2003. "Political and social geography of marginal insiders: Migrant domestic workers in Taiwan". *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, Vol. 12, Nos. 1–2, pp.99–125.

- Lancet, (The)*. 1995. "Public health impact of Rwandan refugee crisis: What happened in Goma, Zaire in July 1994." *The Lancet*, Vol. 345, No. 9846 (February), pp.339–344.
- Lanjouw, Peter. 2001. "Nonfarm employment and poverty in rural El Salvador." *World Development*, Vol. 29, No. 3, pp.529–547.
- Lastarria-Cornhiel, S. 1997. "Impact of privatisation on gender and property rights in Africa." *World Development*, Vol. 25, No. 8, pp.1317–1333.
- Lazreg, Marnia. 2004. *Political Liberalization, Islamism and Feminism in Algeria, Egypt and Jordan*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Lee, Ching Kwan. 2004. *Livelihood Struggles and Market Reform: (Un)making Chinese Labour After State Socialism*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Lee, Hye-Kyung. 2003. "Gender, migration and civil activism in South Korea". *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, Vol. 12, Nos. 1–2, pp.127–153.
- Legros, Dominique and Vincent Brown. 2001. "Documenting violence against refugees." *The Lancet*, Vol. 357, No. 9266, pp.1429–1435.
- Lewis, J. and J. Giullari. 2004. *The Adult Worker Model Family, Gender Equality and Care: The Search for New Policy Principles and the Possibilities and Problems of a Capabilities Approach*. Paper prepared for the UNRISD Project on Social Policy and Gender. Mimeo, UNRISD, Geneva.
- Li, Zongmin. 2004. *Gendered Impacts of Changes in Property Rights to Rural Land in China*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Liebowitz, Debra J. 2004. *Women, Gender and the Governance of Globalization: Activists Engagement with International Trade Policy*. Paper presented at Globalization and Governance Workshop on Gender, 17–18 September, University of Warwick, UK.
- Lim, Joseph Y. 2000. "The effects of the East Asian crisis on the employment of women and men: The Philippine case." *World Development*, Vol. 28, No. 7, pp.1285–1306.
- Lipsky, Michael. 1980. *Street-Level Bureaucracy: Dilemmas of the Individual in Public Services*. Russell Sage Foundation, New York.
- Liu, Zhiqiang. 1998. "Earnings, education, and economic reforms in urban China." *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 46, No. 4, pp.697–725.
- Loxley, J. 1997. "International capital markets, the debt crisis and development." In B. Culpeper and F. Stewart (eds.), *Global Development Fifty Years after Bretton Woods*, Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Luciak, Ilja. 2004. *Joining Forces for Democratic Governance: Women's Alliance-Building for Post-War Reconstruction in Central America*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 2001. *After the Revolution: Gender and Democracy in El Salvador, Nicaragua and Guatemala*. Johns Hopkins Press, Baltimore, Md.
- Lund, Frances. 2004. *Informal Workers' Access to Social Security and Social Protection*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 2002. "Crowding in' care, security and micro-enterprise formation: revisiting the role of the state in poverty reduction, and in development." *Journal of International Development*, Vol. 14, No. 6, pp.681–694.
- Lund, Frances, Jillian Nicholson and Carolyn Skinner. 2000. *Street Trading*. School of Development Studies, University of Natal, Durban.
- Mackintosh, Maureen and Paula Tibandebage. 2004a. *Gender and Health Sector Reform: Analytical Perspectives on African Experience*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 2004b. "Inequality and redistribution in health care: Analytical issues for developmental social policy." In Thandika Mkandawire (ed.), *Social Policy in a Development Context*, Palgrave/UNRISD, Basingstoke/Geneva.

- Malhotra, A., S.R. Schuler and C. Boender. 2002. *Women's Empowerment as a Variable in International Development*. ICRW Working Paper No. 802, International Centre for Research on Women, Washington, D.C.
- Malhotra, Kamal. 2003. *Making Global Trade Work for People*. Earthscan, London and Sterling, Va.
- Mamdani, Mahmood. 2001. *When Victims Become Killers: Colonialism, Nativism, and the Genocide in Rwanda*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J.
- Manji, Ambreena. 1999. "Imagining women's 'legal' world: Towards a feminist theory of legal pluralism in Africa." *Social and Legal Studies*, Vol. 8, No. 4, pp.435–455.
- Mantilla, Julissa. 2003. "Gender in Peru's Truth and Reconciliation Commission." *Gender and Development In Brief, Bridge Bulletin*, No. 13. <http://www.bridge.ids.ac.uk/dgb13.html#2>, accessed on 30 November 2004.
- Massolo, Alejandra. 2004. *Local Governments and Women in Latin America: New Changes and Challenges*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Matland, R.E. 1999. "The impact of different electoral system on women's representation." In Paloma Saavedra (ed.), *Women: Citizens of Europe: Towards Democratic Parity*. European Commission, Madrid.
- Matland, Richard and Donley T. Studlar. 1996. "The contagion of women candidates in single-member district and proportional representation electoral systems: Canada and Norway." *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 58, pp.707–733.
- Maurer-Fazio, Margaret and James Hughes. 2002. *The Effects of Market Liberalization on the Relative Earnings of Chinese Women*. WDI Working Paper No. 460, William Davidson Institute at University of Michigan Business School, Michigan.
- Maurer-Fazio, Margaret, Thomas G. Rawski and Wei Zhang. 1997. *Gender Wage Gaps in China's Labor Market: Size, Structure, Trends*. Davidson Institute Working Paper Series No. 88, William Davidson Institute at University of Michigan Business School, Michigan.
- Mayaram, S. 2000. *Resisting Regimes: Myth, Memory and the Shaping of a Muslim Identity*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Mbatha, M. 2003. *The NGDS Agreement: Its Relevance to Sector Job Summits*. National Labour and Economic Development Institute (NALEDI), Johannesburg.
- McAllister, Ian and Donley T. Studlar. 1992. "Gender and representation among legislative candidates in Australia." *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 25, No. 3, pp.388–411.
- McKay, Susan and Dyan Mazurana. 2004. *Where are the Girls? Girls in Fighting Forces in Northern Uganda, Sierra Leone and Mozambique*. Rights and Democracy, Montreal.
- McKinley, Terry. 2004. *Economic Policies for Growth and Poverty Reduction: PRSPs, Neoliberal Conditionalities and "Post Consensus" Alternatives*. Paper presented at International Development Economics Association (IDEAS) International Conference on The Economics of the New Imperialism, INU, New Delhi, 22-24 January.
- Meintjes, Sheila. 2003. "The politics of engagement: Women transforming the policy process in South Africa." In Anne Marie Goetz and Shireen Hassim (eds.), *No Shortcuts to Power: African Women in Politics and Policy-Making*, Zed, London.
- Menon, Ajit. 2000. *State, Communities and the Forest Question in the Kolli Hills: A Study of the Political Economy of Decentralisation*. Unpublished PhD thesis, Madras Institute of Development Studies, Chennai.
- Mensah, K. 2004. *Outmigration of Health Care Staff from Ghana: Extent and Policy Responses*. Paper presented at UNRISD Conference on Commercialization of Health Care: Global and Local Dynamics and Policy Responses, Helsinki.
- Mikell, Gwendolyn. 2003. "African feminism: Toward a new politics of representation." In Carole McCann and Seung-Kyung Kim (eds.), *Feminist Theory Reader: Local and Global Perspectives*, Routledge, New York.
- Milanovic, Branko. 2003. "The two faces of globalization: Against globalization as we know it." *World Development*, Vol. 31, No. 4, pp.667–683.

- Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada. 2001. *Citizenship and Immigration. Facts and Figures, 2000: Immigration Overview*. Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada, Ottawa.
www.cic.gc.ca/english/pdf/pub/facts2000.pdf, accessed on 12 April 2004.
- . 2000. *Citizenship and Immigration. Facts and Figures, 1999: Immigration Overview*. Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada, Ottawa. www.cic.gc.ca/english/pdf/pub/facts1999.pdf, accessed on 12 April 2004.
- . 1999b. *Citizenship and Immigration. Facts and Figures, 1998: Immigration Overview*. Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada, Ottawa. www.cic.gc.ca/english/pdf/pub/facts1998.pdf, accessed on 12 April 2004.
- . 1999a. *Citizenship and Immigration. Citizenship and Immigration Statistics 1996*. Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada, Ottawa. www.cic.gc.ca/english/pdf/pub/1996stats.pdf, accessed on 12 April 2004.
- . 1998. *Citizenship and Immigration. Citizenship and Immigration Statistics 1995*. Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada, Ottawa. www.cic.gc.ca/english/pdf/pub/1995stats.pdf, accessed on 12 April 2004.
- . 1997. *Citizenship and Immigration. Citizenship and Immigration Statistics 1994*. Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada, Ottawa. www.cic.gc.ca/english/pdf/pub/1994stats.pdf, accessed on 12 April 2004.
- . 1994. *Citizenship and Immigration. Immigration Statistics 1992*. Public Works and Government Services Canada, Ottawa. www.cic.gc.ca/english/pdf/pub/1992stats.pdf, accessed on 12 April 2004.
- Minister of Supply and Services Canada. 1996. *Citizenship and Immigration. Citizenship and Immigration Statistics 1993*. Minister of Supply and Services Canada, Ottawa. www.cic.gc.ca/english/pdf/pub/1993stats.pdf, accessed on 12 April 2004.
- . 1992. *Employment and Immigration. Immigration Statistics 1991*. Minister of Supply and Services Canada, Ottawa. www.cic.gc.ca/english/pdf/pub/1991stats.pdf, accessed on 12 April 2004.
- . 1991. *Employment and Immigration. Immigration Statistics 1990*. Minister of Supply and Services Canada, Ottawa. www.cic.gc.ca/english/pdf/pub/1990stats.pdf, accessed on 12 April 2004.
- Ministry of Agriculture Food and Fisheries (MAFF) (Zambia). 1999. *Strategies for Increased Food Security and Rural Incomes in the Isolated Areas of Zambia*. MAFF, Lusaka, Zambia.
- Minority Rights Group International. 1997. *War: The Impact on Minority and Indigenous Children*. Minority Rights Group International, London.
- Mitra, M. 1989–90. “Women in Santhal society: Women as property; women and property.” *Samya Shakti*, Vols. 4/5, pp.213–227.
- Mitter, Swasti. 1994. “On organizing women in casualised work: A global overview.” In Sheila Rowbotham and Swasti Mitter (eds.), *Dignity and Daily Bread: New Forms of Economic Organizing Among Poor Women in the Third World and the First*, Routledge, London.
- Mkandawire, Thandika. 2004 “Good governance: The itinerary of an idea.” *Development and Cooperation*, Vol. 31, No. 10, October. http://www.inwent.org/E+Z/content/archive-eng/10-2004/tribune_art1.html, accessed on 30 November 2004.
- . 2002. “The terrible toll of post-colonial ‘rebel movements’ in Africa: Towards an explanation of the violence against the peasantry.” *Journal of Modern African Studies*, Vol. 40, No. 2, pp.181–215.
- . 2001. *Social Policy in a Development Context*. Programme on Social Policy and Development, Paper No. 7, UNRISD, Geneva.
- Mody, A. 2003. “It is about equality, not uniformity.” *The Hindu*, 10 August.
- Moghadam, Valentine. 2004. *Women’s Livelihood and Entitlements in the Middle East: What Difference has the Neoliberal Policy Turn Made?* Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 1998. *Women, Work, and Economic Reform in the Middle East and North Africa*. Lynne Rienner, Boulder, Colo.
- Mohanty, Chandra Talpade. 2003. ““Under Western Eyes” revisited: Feminist solidarity through anticapitalist struggle.” *Signs*, Vol. 28, No. 2, pp.499–539.

- Molyneux, Maxine. 2004. *Poverty Relief Programmes and the "New Social Policy in Latin America": Women and Community Carework*. UNRISD Project on Gender and Social Policy, Mimeo, UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2002. "Gender and the silences of social capital: Lessons from Latin America." *Development and Change*, Vol. 33, No. 2, pp.167–188.
- . 2001. *Women's Movements in International Perspective: Latin America and Beyond*. Palgrave, Basingstoke.
- . 1994. "Women's rights and the international context: Some reflections on the post-communist states." *Millennium*, Vol. 23, No. 2, pp.287–314.
- Molyneux, Maxine and Shahra Razavi (eds.). 2002a. *Gender Justice, Development and Rights*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- . 2002b. "Introduction." In Maxine Molyneux and Shahra Razavi (eds.), *Gender Justice, Development and Rights*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Montenegro, Claudio and Ricardo Paredes. 1999. *Gender Wage Gap and Discrimination: A Long Term View using Quantile Regressions*. Mimeo, University of Chile, Santiago de Chile.
- Moore, H. and M. Vaughan. 1994. *Cutting Down Trees: Gender, Nutrition and Agricultural Change in the Northern Province of Zambia 1980–1990*. James Currey, London.
- Morokvasic, Mirjana. 1996. "Entre l'est et l'ouest, des migrations pendulaires." In Mirijana Morokvasic and Hedwig Rudolph (eds.), *Migrants. Nouvelles mobilités en Europe*, L'Harmattan, Paris.
- Moyo, Sam. 2002. *Africa's Agrarian Transformation: The Efficacy of the NEPAD Agriculture Strategy*. Mimeo. Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa (CODESRIA), Dakar.
- Msimang, Sisonke and Cecile Ambert. 2004. *Outputs versus Outcomes: Gender, Culture and HIV/AIDS in Southern Africa*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Mueller, Carol M. 1988. "The empowerment of women: Polling and the women's voting bloc." In Carol M. Mueller (ed.), *The Politics of the Gender Gap: The Social Construction of Political Influence*, Sage, Newbury Park, Calif.
- Mukhopadhyaya, Maitrayee. 1998. *Legally Dispossessed: Gender, Identity and the Process of Law*. Stree, Calcutta.
- Mung'ong'o, Claude. 2000. *Market Liberalization in Tanzania: A Review in Relation to Food Security and Sustainable Livelihoods*. Rural Food Security Group, IDS, University of Dar es Salaam.
- Murray, C. 1991. *Development Data Constraints and the Human Development Index*. UNRISD Discussion Paper No. 25. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Murray, C.J.L., G. King, A.D. Lopez, N. Tomijima and E.G. Krug. 2002. "Armed conflict as a public health problem." *British Medical Journal*, Vol. 324, pp.346–349.
- Musse, Fowzia. 2004. "War crimes against women and girls." In Judith Gardner and Judy El Bushra (eds.), *Somalia—The Untold Story: The War through the Eyes of Somali Women*, CIIR and Pluto, London.
- Namibian. 2004. *Women's Share in Local Government Up*. <http://www.namibian.com.na/2004/may/national/0442622236.html>, accessed in May 2004.
- Narayan, Jayaprakash, Dhirubhai Sheth, Yogendra Yadav and Madhu Kishwar. 1999. *Enhancing Women's Representation In Legislatures: An Alternative to the Government Bill for Women's Reservation*. Forum for Democratic Reforms, New Delhi and Hyderabad.
- National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD). 2004. *SHG-Bank Linkage Programme: Highlights*. NABARD, India. <http://www.nabard.org/roles/mcid/highlights.htm>, accessed on 30 November 2004.
- National Bureau of Statistics (China). 2004. *China Statistical Yearbook*. China.
- National Women's Information Center, Poland (OSKa). 2002. *Participation of Women in Local Government in Poland*. 24 May. <http://www.oska.org.pl/english/womeninpoland/local.html>, accessed in May 2004.
- Naz, Antonia Cristina Corinthia. 2002. "The political participation of women legislators in Congress." *Review of Women's Studies*, Vol. 13, Nos. 1/2, pp.13–48.

- Newland, K. 2003. *Migration as a Factor in Development and Poverty Reduction*. Migration Information Source, Migration Policy Institute. www.migrationinformation.org, accessed on 24 July 2003.
- Nicolau, J.M. and R.A. Schmitt. 1995. "Sistema eleitoral e sistema partidario." *Lua Nova*, No. 36, pp.129–147.
- Nordstrom, Carolyn. 1997. *Girls and Warzones: Troubling Questions*. Life and Peace Institute, Uppsala.
- Norris, Pippa. 1996. "Women politicians: Transforming Westminster?" *Parliamentary Affairs*, Vol. 49, pp.89–102.
- Norris, Pippa and Joni Lovenduski (eds.). 1993. *Gender and Party Politics*. Sage, London.
- Nowrojee, Binaifer. 2004. "Your Justice is Too Slow": How the ICTR Failed Rwanda's Rape Victims. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Nussbaum, M. 2000. *Women and Human Development: The Capabilities Approach*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Nyamu-Musembi, Celestine. 2004. *For or Against Gender Equality? Evaluating the Post Cold-War "Rule of Law" Reforms in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 2002. "Why engage with local norms and institutions? The case of women's property rights in rural Kenya." In A An-Na'im (ed.), *Cultural Transformation and Human Rights in Africa*. Zed, London.
- . 2000. "How should human rights and development respond to cultural legitimisation of gender hierarchy in developing countries?" *Harvard International Law Journal*, Vol. 41, No. 2, pp.381–418.
- O'Donnell, G. 1998. "Horizontal accountability in new democracies." *Journal of Democracy*, Vol. 9, No. 3, pp.10–126.
- . 1993. "On the state, democratization and some conceptual problems: A Latin American view with glances at post-communist countries." *World Development*, Vol. 21, No. 8, pp.1355–1369.
- Ohnesorge, John K.M. Forthcoming. "Asia's legal systems in the wake of the financial crisis: Can the rule of law carry any of the weight?" In M. Woo-Cumings (ed.), *Neoliberalism and Institutional Reform in East Asia*, UNRISD and Cornell University Press.
- Oostendorp, Remco. 2004. *Globalization and the Gender Wage Gap*. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 3256, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Organization of African Unity (OAU). 2000. *Rwanda: The Preventable Genocide (Report of the International Panel of Eminent Personalities to Investigate the 1994 Genocide in Rwanda and Surrounding Events)*. OAU, Addis Ababa.
- Organisation of American States (OAS). 2000. *Inter-American Convention on the Prevention, Punishment and Eradication of Violence Against Women*. <http://www.oas.org/cim/English/Convention%20Violence%20Against%20Women.htm>, accessed on September 2004.
- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). 2004a. *CRS Online Database on Aid Activities*. <http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/50/15/5037782.htm>, accessed on 11 August 2004.
- . 2004b. *Labour Market Integration Remains Insecure for Foreign and Immigrant Women*. http://www.oecd.org/document/27/0,2340,en_2649_37457_29871963_1_1_1_37457,00.html, accessed on 20 September 2004.
- Orloff, Ann Shola. 2002. *Women's Employment and Welfare Regimes: Globalization, Export Orientation and Social Policy in Europe and North America*. Programme on Social Policy and Development, Paper No. 12, UNRISD, Geneva.
- Oxfam/IDS. 1999. *Liberalisation and Poverty: Zambia Case Study*. Report to DFID.
- Packard, Le Anh Tu. 2004. *Gender Dimensions of Vietnam's Comprehensive Macroeconomic and Structural Reform Policies*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Paidar, Parvin. 2002. "Encounters between feminism, democracy and reformism in contemporary Iran." In Maxine Molyneux and Shahra Razavi (eds.), *Gender Justice, Development, and Rights*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Palma, Gabriel. 2003. *Trade Liberalization in Mexico: Its Impact on Growth, Employment and Wages*. Employment Paper No. 55, Employment Sector, ILO, Geneva.

- Pankhurst, D. 1999. "Issues of justice and reconciliation in complex political emergencies: conceptualising reconciliation, justice and peace." *Third World Quarterly* Vol. 20, No. 1, pp.239–256.
- Pankhurst, Donna. 2003. "The 'sex war' and other wars: Towards a feminist approach to peace building." *Development in Practice*, Vol. 13, Nos. 2&3, pp.154–177.
- . 2002. "Making a difference? The inclusion of gender into conflict management policies." In Marianne Braig and Wölte Braig (eds.), *Common Ground or Mutual Exclusion?*, Zed, London, pp.129–135.
- Pankhurst, Donna and Jenny Pearce. 1997. "Engendering the analysis of conflict: Perspectives from the South." In Haleh Afshar (ed.), *Women and Empowerment: Illustrations from the Third World*, St Martin's Press, New York.
- Patnaik, Utsa. 2003. "Global capitalism, deflation and agrarian crisis in developing countries." *Journal of Agrarian Change*, Vol. 3, Nos. 1&2, pp.33–66.
- Paus, Eva and Michael Robinson. 1998. *Globalization and Labor: The Impact of Direct Foreign Investment on Real Wage Developments, 1968–1993*. Paper presented at the 21st International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Chicago, 24–26 September.
- Pearson, Ruth. 2004. "Organizing home-based workers in the global economy: An action-research approach." *Development in Practice*, Vol. 14, Nos. 1&2, pp.136–148.
- Penal Reform International. 2000. *Access to Justice in Sub-Saharan Africa: The Role of Traditional and Informal Justice Systems*. Penal Reform International, London.
- Persson, T. and G. Tabellini. 1994. "Is inequality harmful to growth? Theory and evidence." *American Economic Review*, Vol. 84, No. 3, pp.600–621.
- Petchesky, Rosalind Pollack. 2003. *Global Prescriptions: Gendering Health and Human Rights*. Zed and UNRISD, London and New York.
- . 2000. "Human rights, reproductive health and economic justice: Why they are indivisible." *Reproductive Health Matters*, Vol. 8, No. 15, pp.12–17.
- Phillips, Anne. 2002. "Multiculturalism, universalism, and the claims of democracy." In Maxine Molyneux and Shahra Razavi (eds.), *Gender Justice, Development and Rights*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Physicians for Human Rights. 2002. *War-Related Sexual Violence in Sierra Leone: A Population-Based Assessment*. A Report by Physicians for Human Rights with the support of UNAMSIL. Physicians for Human Rights, Cambridge, Mass.
http://www.phrusa.org/publications/sl_report.html, accessed on 30 November 2004.
- Pierson, Ruth Roach. 1989. "Beautiful soul or just warrior: gender and war." *Gender and History*, Vol. 1, No. 1, pp.77–86.
- Piper, Nicola. 2004. "Gender and migration policies in Southeast and East Asia: Legal protection and socio-cultural empowerment of unskilled migrant women." *Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography*, Vol. 25, No. 2, pp.216–231.
- . 2003. "Bridging gender, migration and governance: Theoretical possibilities in the Asian context." *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, Vol. 12, Nos. 1–2, pp.21–48.
- Piper, Nicola and Mina Roces (eds.). 2003. *Wife or Worker? Asian Women and Migration*. Rowman and Littlefield, Lanham, Md. and Oxford.
- Platteau, J.P. 1995. *Reforming Land Rights in Sub-Saharan Africa: Issues of Efficiency and Equity*. Discussion Paper No. 60, UNRISD, Geneva.
- Polanyi, Karl. 1957. *The Great Transformation: The Political and Economic Origins of Our Time*. Beacon Press, Boston.
- Pollert, Anna. 2003. *Interim Report: Gender, Work, and Employment in Ten Candidate Countries of Central Eastern Europe*, Project No. 9285. Manuscript prepared for the European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions, Dublin.
- Prakash, K.P. 2002. "International Criminal Court: A review." *Economic and Political Weekly*, pp.4115.

- Preston, Rosemary. 1994. "Returning exiles in Namibia since Independence." In Tim Allen and T. Morsink (eds.), *When Refugees Go Home*. UNRISD/James Currey, Geneva/London.
- Raghavan, C. 2004. "Groser's 'semantic skills' may decide the July package fate." *North-South Development Monitor* (SUNS), 14 July.
- Rajasingham-Senanayake, Darini. 2001. "Ambivalent empowerment: The tragedy of Tamil women in conflict." In Rita Manchanda (ed.), *Women, War and Peace in South Asia*, Sage, New Delhi.
- Rama, Martin. n.d. *The Gender Implications of Public Sector Downsizing: The Reform Program of Vietnam*. Mimeo, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Ramachandran, V. K. and Madhura Swaminathan. Forthcoming. *Institutional Reform and Rural Credit in India, 1969–2003*. Tulika, New Delhi.
- Randall, V. 1987. *Women and Politics: An International Perspective*. Macmillan Education, London.
- Rao, A., R. Stuart and D. Kelleher. 1999. *Gender at Work: Organizational Change for Equality*. Kumarian Press, West Hartford, Conn.
- Rao, Nitya. 1999. "Cycling into the future: A report on women's participation in a literacy campaign in Tamil Nadu, India." *Gender, Technology and Development*, Vol. 3, No. 3, pp.457–474.
- Razavi, Shahra. 2000a. "Export-oriented employment, poverty and gender: Contested accounts." In Shahra Razavi (ed.), *Gendered Poverty and Well-Being*, Blackwell, Oxford.
- . (ed.) 2000b. *Gendered Poverty and Well-Being*. Blackwell, Oxford.
- Razavi, Shahra and Carol Miller. 1995. *From WID to GAD: Conceptual Shifts in the Women in Development Discourse*. Beijing Occasional Paper No. 1, UNRISD, Geneva.
- Reardon, Thomas. 1997. "Using evidence of household income diversification to inform study of the rural non-farm labour market in Africa." *World Development*, Vol. 25, No. 5, pp.735–747.
- Recovery of Historical Memory Project at the Human Rights Office (REMHI). 1999. *Guatemala Never Again: Recovery of Historical Memory Project at the Human Rights Office of the Archdiocese of Guatemala*. Orbis Books, New York.
- Reddy, Sanjay G. and Thomas W. Pogge. 2003. *How Not to Count the Poor: A Paper Critical of the World Bank's Estimate of Global Income Poverty*, Version 4.5, Institute of Social Analysis, Columbia University, New York.
- Rehn, Elisabeth and Ellen Johnson Sirleaf. 2002. *Women, War and Peace: The Independent Experts' Assessment on the Impact of Armed Conflict on Women and Women's Role in Peace-Building*. UNIFEM, New York.
- République Algérienne. 2000. *Données Statistiques*, No. 263. Office National des Statistiques, Algeria.
- Resources Oriented Development Initiative (RODI) Kenya. 2004. *Agricultural Trade Liberalisation: Its Effect on Women and Food Security in Kenya*. Third World Network Africa, Accra.
- Reynolds, A. 1999. *Women in African Legislatures and Executives: The Slow Climb to Power*. EISA, Johannesburg.
- Rodrik, D. 2004 *Rethinking Economic Growth in Developing Countries*. Luca d'Agliano Lecture for 2004, Turin, Italy, October.
- Rowbotham, Sheila and Swasti Mitter (eds.). 1994. *Dignity and Daily Bread: New Forms of Economic Organising Among Poor Women in the Third World and the First*. Routledge, London.
- Roy, A. 2003. *City Requiem, Calcutta: Gender and the Politics of Poverty*. University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis/London.
- Ruggie, John Gerard. 2003 "Taking embedded liberalism global: The corporate connection." In David Held and Mathias Koenig-Archibugi (eds.), *Taming Globalization: Frontiers of Governance*, Polity, Cambridge.
- Rupp, L. 1997. *Worlds of Women: The Making of an International Women's Movement*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J.
- Rweyemamu, D.C. 2003. *Reforms in the Agricultural Sector: The Tanzanian Experience*. Economic and Social Research Foundation, Dar Es Salaam.

- Sacchet, Teresa. 2004. *Political Parties and Gender in Latin America*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Said, Yahia and Meghnad Desai. 2003. "Trade and global civil society: The anti-capitalist movement revisited." In Mary Kaldor, Helmut Anheier and Marlies Glasius (eds.), *Global Civil Society Yearbook*, Oxford University Press, London.
- Saith, Ruhi and Barbara Harriss-White. 1999. "The gender sensitivity of well-being indicators." *Development and Change*, Vol. 30, No. 3, pp.465–498.
- Salame, Ghassan (ed.) 1994. *Democracy without Democrats: The Renewal of Politics in the Muslim World*. I.B. Tauris, New York.
- Samson, Colin. 2003. *A Way of Life That Does Not Exist: Canada and the Extinguishment of the Innu*. Verso, London.
- Samuel, Kumudini. 2004. *Doing Peace Versus Talking Peace Making Visible the Invisible*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Santiso, Carlos. 2001. "Good governance and aid effectiveness: The World Bank and conditionality." *Georgetown Public Policy Review*, Vol. 7, No. 1, pp.1–22.
- Sassen, Saskia. 2000. "Women's burden: counter-geographies of globalization and the feminization of survival." *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 53, No. 2, pp.503–524.
- Save the Children. 2000. *War Brought Us Here: Report into Children Displaced by War*. Save the Children UK, London.
- S.B. Civil Writ Petition No. 5963/1998, 1998. Chaggi Bai – Petitioner vs. State of Rajasthan and Others – Respondents. High court of Judicature for Rajasthan at Jaipur Bench, Jaipur.
- Schoeni, Robert F. 1998. "Labor market outcomes of immigrant women in the United States: 1970 to 1990." *International Migration Review*, Vol. 32, No. 1, pp.57–78.
- Schuler, Sidney, Syed Hashemi, Ann Riley and Shireen Akhter. 1996. "Credit programs, patriarchy and men's violence against women in rural Bangladesh." *Social Science and Medicine*, Vol. 43, No. 12, pp.1729–1742.
- Seguino, S. 2005. "Taking gender differences in bargaining power seriously: Equity, labor standards, and living wages." In Edith Kuiper and Drucilla Barker (eds.), *Feminist Perspectives on Gender and the World Bank*. Routledge, London.
- . 2004. *Gender, Well-Being and Equality: Assessing Status, Progress and the Way Forward*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 2003a. *Is Economic Growth Good for Well-Being? Evidence of Gender Effects in Latin America and the Caribbean*. Background Paper for Center for Global Development, Washington, D.C.
- . 2003b. "Why are women in the Caribbean so much more likely than men to be unemployed?" *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 52, No. 4, pp.83–120.
- . 2002. "Gender, quality of life, and growth in Asia 1970 to 1990." *Pacific Review*, Vol. 15, No. 2, pp.245–277.
- . 2000a. "Accounting for gender in Asian economic growth." *Feminist Economics*, Vol. 6, No. 3, pp.22–58.
- . 2000b. "Gender inequality and economic growth: A cross-country analysis." *World Development*, Vol. 28, No. 7, pp.1211–1230.
- . 1997. "Export-led growth and the persistence of gender inequality in the NICs." In J. Rives and M. Yousefi (eds.), *Economic Dimensions of Gender Inequality: A Global Perspective*. Greenwood Press, Westport, Conn.
- Selolwane, Onalenna. 2004. *Gendered Spaces in Party Politics in Southern Africa: Progress and Regress since Beijing 1995*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 1999. *Women Running for Political Office: The Launching of the Women Candidates for the 1999 General Elections: Report on the 1999 National Conference on Women in Politics*. Emang Basadi Women's Association, Political Education Programme, Gaborone.
- . 1997. *Report on the National Conference for Women in Politics: Setting an Agenda for Women's Empowerment Towards 1999 and Beyond*. Emang Basadi Women's Association, Political Education Programme, Gaborone.

- Sen, Amartya. 1999. *Development as Freedom*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- . 1990. "Gender and cooperative conflicts." In Irene Tinker (ed.), *Persistent Inequalities*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- . 1989. "Women's survival as a development problem." *Bulletin of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences*, Vol. 43, No. 2, pp.14–29.
- . 1985. *Commodities and Capabilities*. North Holland, Amsterdam.
- Sen, Gita. 2004. *Reproductive Rights and Gender Justice in the Neo-Conservative Shadow*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 2003. "Feminist politics in a fundamentalist world." In Maitrayee Mukhopadhyay (ed.), *Governing for Equity: Gender, Citizenship and Governance*, Royal Tropical Institute (KIT), Amsterdam.
- Sen, Gita and Sonia Correa. 1999. *Gender Justice and Economic Justice: Reflections on the Five-Year Reviews of the UN Conferences of the 1990s*. Paper prepared for UNIFEM in preparation for the Five-Year Reviews of the Beijing Platform of Action.
- Sen, Kunal. 2002. *Economic Reforms and Rural Livelihood Diversification in Tanzania*. Working Paper No. 12 (draft). LADDER Project, University of East Anglia, UK. <http://www.odg.uea.ac.uk/ladder/>, accessed 30 November 2004.
- Sender, J. 2002. "Women's struggle to escape rural poverty in South Africa." *Journal of Agrarian Change*, Vol. 2, No. 1, pp.1–49.
- Sender, J., C. Oya and C. Cramer. 2004. *Women Working for Wages: Putting Flesh on the Bones of a Rural Labour Market Survey in Mozambique*. Mimeo, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.
- Shah, S. 2003. *Migration, Sex and Work: Gender and Daily Wage Labour in Mumbai*. Paper presented at International Conference on Gender and Migration in Asia, New Delhi.
- Sharoni, Simona. 1995. *Gender and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: The Politics of Women's Resistance*. Syracuse University Press, New York.
- Shumway, J. Matthew and Thomas J. Cooke. 1998. "Gender and ethnic concentration and employment prospects for Mexican-American migrants." *Growth and Change*, Vol. 29, No. 1, pp.23–54.
- Sieder, Rachel. 2003. "Renegotiating 'law and order': Judicial reform and citizen responses in post-war Guatemala." *Democratization*, Vol. 10, No. 4, pp.137–160.
- Siegemann, Karin Astrid. 2004. *The Agreement on Textiles and Clothing: Potential Effects on Gender Equality in Pakistan*. Mimeo, Sustainable Development Policy Institute (SDPI), Geneva.
- Silliman, Jael. 1999. "Expanding civil society, shrinking political spaces: The case of women's non-governmental organizations." In Jael Silliman and Ynestra King (eds.), *Dangerous Intersections: Feminist Perspectives on Population, Environment, and Development*, South End Press, Boston.
- Simmons, R.L., J. Beaman, R.D. Conger and W. Chao. 1993. "Stress, support and anti-social behavior traits as determinants of emotional well-being and parenting practices among single mothers." *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, Vol. 55, pp.385–398.
- Singh, Ajit. 2002. *Capital Account Liberalization, Free Long-Term Capital Flows, Financial Crises and Economic Development*. Working Paper No. 245, ESRC Centre for Business Research, University of Cambridge, Cambridge.
- Singh, Ajit and Ann Zammit. 2000. "International capital flows: Identifying the gender dimension." *World Development*, Vol. 28, No. 7, pp.1249–1268.
- Small Arms Survey. 2004. *Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Smart, Carol. 1989. *Feminism and the Power of Law*. Routledge, London and New York.
- Sobritchea, Carolyn. 2004. *Filipino Women's Participation in Politics and Governance*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Solimano, Andre (ed.). 1998. *Social Inequality: Values, Growth, and the State*. University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, Mich.

- Sørensen, Birgitte. 1998. *Women and Post-Conflict Reconstruction: Issues and Sources*. War-torn Societies Project Occasional Paper No. 3, Programme for Strategic and International Security Studies (PSIS) and UNRISD, Geneva.
- South Center. 1997. *Foreign Direct Investment, Development and the New Global Economic Order: A Policy Brief for the South*. South Center, Geneva.
- Sow, Fatou. 2004. *Mobilisation politique des femmes en Afrique de l'Ouest (Women's political mobilization in West Africa)*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Special Court for Sierra Leone. 2004. *Trial Chamber Approves New Count of Forced Marriage*. Press Release, Freetown Sierra Leone, 7 May 2004. Press and Public Affairs Office. www.sc-sl.org/Press/pressrelease-050704.html accessed on 24 November 2004
- Spees, Pam. 2003. "Women's advocacy in the creation of the International Criminal Court: Changing the landscapes of justice and power." *Signs*, Vol. 28, No. 1, pp.1233–1254.
- Spindel, Cheywa, Elisa Levy and Melissa Connor. 2004. *With an End in Sight: Strategies from the UNIFEM Trust Fund to Eliminate Violence Against Women*. UNIFEM, New York.
- Spoor, Max. 2002. "Policy regimes and performance of the agricultural sector in Latin America and the Caribbean during the last three decades." *Journal of Agrarian Change*, Vol. 2, No. 3, pp.382–401.
- Squires, J. and M. Wickham-Jones. 2001. *Women in Parliament: A Comparative Analysis*. Equal Opportunities Commission, Manchester.
- Standing, Guy. 1999. "Global feminisation through flexible labour: A theme revised." *World Development*, Vol. 27, No. 3, pp.583–602.
- . 1997. "Globalization, labour flexibility, and insecurity: the era of market regulation." *European Journal of Industrial Relations*, Vol. 3, No. 1, pp.7–37.
- Stasiulis, Daiva K. and Abigail B. Bakan. 2003. *Negotiating Citizenship: Migrant Women in Canada and the Global System*. Palgrave Macmillan, New York.
- Statistics Canada. 1996. Public use file of individuals. Statistics Canada, Ottawa.
- Staudt, Kathleen. 1995. "The impact of development policies on women." In M. Hay and S. Stichter (eds.), *African Women South of the Sahara*, Longman, Essex.
- Steinhilber, Silke. 2004. *The Gender Implications of Pension Reform*. General Remarks and Evidence from Selected Countries. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- Stewart, Frances and Valpy Fitzgerald (eds.). 2001. *War and Underdevelopment*, Volume 2. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Stewart, Frances, Cindy Huang and Michael Wang. 2001. "Internal wars: An overview of the economic and social consequences." In Frances Stewart and Valpy Fitzgerald (eds.), *War and Underdevelopment*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Stiglitz, Joseph. 2002. *Globalization and its Discontents*. W.W. Norton, New York.
- Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI). 2004. *Yearbook 2004: Armaments, Disarmament and International Security*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Sunshine for Women. 2004. *Nineteenth-Century Advocates of Political Power for Women (Non-US): Woman Suffrage in Iceland*. <http://www.pinn.net/~sunshine/whm2003/iceland.html>, accessed on 18 May.
- Svara, J. 2003. *Two Decades of Continuity and Change in American City Councils*. Report prepared for National League of Cities, Washington, D.C.
- Swamy, Anand, Stephen Knack, Young Lee and Omar Azfar. 2001. "Gender and corruption." *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 64, No. 1, pp.25–55.
- Tamale, Sylvia. 1999. *When Hens Begin to Crow: Gender and Parliamentary Politics in Uganda*. Westview Press, Boulder, Colo.

- Tantiwiranond, Darunee. 2002. *Situation Analysis of Out-Migration from Thailand and the Role of GOs, NGOs and Academics*. Paper presented at the Conference, Gender, Migration and Governance in Asia, Australian National University, Canberra, 5–6 December.
- Teerink, R. 1995. "Migration and its impact on Khandeshi women." In L. Schenk-Sandbergen (ed.), *Women and Seasonal Labour Migration*, Sage, New Delhi.
- Tendler, Judith and Sarah Freedheim. 1994. "Trust in a rent-seeking world: Health and environment transformed in northeast Brazil." *World Development*, Vol. 22, No. 12, pp.1771–1792.
- Therborn, Göran. 2004. *Between Sex and Power: Family in the World, 1900–2000*. Routledge, London.
- Thielemann, Gregory S. and Joseph J. Stewart Jr. 1996. "A demand side perspective on the importance of representative bureaucracy." *Public Administration Review*, Vol. 56 (March/April), pp.768–773.
- Third World Network (TWN). 2003. *Developing Countries Prepare for Agriculture Battle at Cancun Ministerial*. Report from Cancun, 9 September 2003. TWN, Penang. <http://www.twinside.org.sg/title/update1.htm>, accessed on 30 November 2004.
- Thomas, S. 1991. "The impact of women on state legislative policies." *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 53, No. 4, pp.958–976.
- Tibandebage, Paula. 2004. *Health Sector Reforms and Gender Implications: A Case Study of Mutual Health Insurance Schemes in Tanzania*. UNRISD Research Paper, Project on Gender and Social Policy, UNRISD, Geneva.
- Tibandebage, Paula and Maureen Mackintosh. 2002. "Institutional reform and regulatory relationships in a liberalising health care system: A Tanzanian case study." In Judith Heyer, Rosemary Thorp and Frances Stewart (eds.), *Group Behaviour and Development*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Times of India*. 2003. "Rs. 70 Lakh in Rs 1.3 Cr. just vanishes: The first public hearing of its kind in East Delhi had officials running for cover." *Times of India*, 24 January.
- Tokman, Victor E. 2002. "Jobs and solidarity: Challenges for labour market policy in Latin America." In Evelynne Huber (ed.), *Models of Capitalism: Lessons for Latin America*. Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park PA.
- Topalova, Petia. 2003. *Women are Changing Governance in India? The Impact of Female Leadership on household Satisfaction, Quality of Public Goods and Governance*. Mimeo, MIT, Boston.
- Traynor, Ian. 2004. How commuters from the hard scrabble margins let the elite live in clover. *Guardian*, 26 April. www.guardian.co.uk/international/story/0,3604,1203336,00.html, accessed on 7 June 2004.
- Tremblay, Marion. 1998. "Do female MPs substantively represent women? A study of legislative behaviour in Canada's 35th Parliament." *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 31, No. 3, pp.435–465.
- Tripp, Aili Mari. 2000. *Women and Politics in Uganda*. James Currey, Oxford.
- Truth and Reconciliation Commission for Sierra Leone. 2003. *The Truth and Reconciliation Commission for Sierra Leone*. <http://www.sierra-leone.org/trc-trcforsieraleone.html>, accessed on 21 July 2004.
- Tsikata, Dzodzi. 2004. *Economic Liberalization, the Informalization of Work and Urban Women's Livelihoods in Sub-Saharan Africa since the 1990s*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 2003a. *Reconciling Liberalization, Technicism and Social Equity or How to Put Wheels on a Horse: Ghana's Land Reforms Reviewed*. Mimeo, UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2003b. "Securing women's interests within land tenure reforms: Recent debates in Tanzania." *Journal of Agrarian Change*, Vol. 3, Nos. 1&2, pp.149–184.
- . 2001. *National Machineries for the Advancement of Women in Africa: Are they Transforming Gender Relations?* Third World Network-Africa, Ghana.
- Tsui, Ming. 2002/03. "Managing transition: Unemployment and job hunting in urban China." *Pacific Affairs*, Vol. 75, No. 4, pp.515–534.
- Turshen, Meredith and Clotilde Twagiramariya (eds.). 1998. *What Women Do in Wartime: Gender and Conflict in Africa*. Zed, London.

- United Cities and Local Governments (UCLG). 2003. *Women's Participation Survey*.
http://www.cities-localgovernments.org/uclg/admin/survey/scripts/sta_stats_world.asp?L=EN, accessed in May 2004.
- United Nations. 2004. *United Nations Common Database (UNCDB)*.
millenniumindicators.un.org/unsd/cdb/cdb_simple_data_extract.asp, accessed on 2 September 2004.
- . 2003. *The World's Women 2000: Trends and Statistics*, Table 6.A. <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/ww2000/tables.htm>, accessed in May 2004.
- . 2000a. *Women's Indicators and Statistics Database (WISTAT)*. Version 4, CD-ROM. United Nations, New York.
- . 2000b. *The World's Women: Trends and Statistics*. United Nations, New York.
- . 1999. *World Survey on the Role of Women in Development: Globalization, Gender and Work*. United Nations, New York.
- . (1998) Commission for the Status of Women, *Resolution on Women and Armed Conflict*. United Nations, New York.
- . 1997. *Report of Expert Group Meeting on Adolescent Girls and Their Rights*. United Nations, New York.
- . 1996. *Report on the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace*. United Nations, New York.
- . 1995a. *Platform for Action, Beijing*. <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/beijing/platform/>, accessed on 1 December 2004.
- . 1995b. *The World's Women 1995: Trends and Statistics*. United Nations, New York.
- . 1994. *World Survey on the Role of Women in Development*. United Nations, New York.
- . 1990. *The World's Women: Trends and Statistics*. United Nations, New York.
- . 1989. *World Survey on the Role of Women in Development*. United Nations, New York.
- . 1986. *World Survey on the Role of Women in Development*. United Nations, New York.
- UNAIDS. 2003. *Progress Report on the Global Response to the HIV/AIDS Epidemic*. UNAIDS, Geneva.
- . 1998. *AIDS and the Military*. UNAIDS, Geneva.
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). 2002. *Situation Analysis and Children and Women in Ghana 2000*. UNICEF, Accra.
- . 1993. *The State of the World's Children*. UNICEF, New York.
- UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre. 2001. *Early Marriage: Child Spouses*. Innocenti Digest No. 7. UNICEF, Florence.
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD). 2004. *UNCTAD Databases*.
<http://www.unctad.org/Templates/Page.asp?intItemID=1888&lang=1>, accessed on 30 September 2004.
- . 2002. *The Least Developed Countries Report 2002: Escaping the Poverty Trap*. UNCTAD, Geneva.
- . 1996. *World Investment Report*. UNCTAD, Geneva.
- United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA). 2004. *Abortion Policies: A Global Review*. Population Division, United Nations, New York.
- . 2003. *Levels and Trends of International Migration to Selected Countries in Asia*. Population Division, United Nations, New York.
- . 2001. *Demographic Yearbook 2001*. Statistical Office, United Nations, New York.
- United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM). 2004a. *Women, Peace and Security*.
http://www.womenwarpeace.org/h_index.htm, accessed in July 2004.
- . 2004b. *Gender Profile of the Conflict in Abkhazia*. Women War Peace, UNIFEM.
http://www.womenwarpeace.org/abkhazia/docs/abkhazia_pfv.pdf, accessed on 15 July 2004.
- . 2002. *Progress of World's Women*. UNIFEM, New York.
- . 2001. *Women's Land and Property Rights in Situations of Conflict and Reconstruction*. UNIFEM, New York.
- . 2000. *Progress of World's Women*. UNIFEM, New York.

- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP). 2004. *Human Development Report 2004: Cultural Liberty in Today's Diverse World*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- . 2003. *Human Development Report 2003. Millennium Development Goals: A Compact among Nations to End Human Poverty*. Oxford University Press, New York/Oxford.
- . 2002. *Human Development Report 2002: Deepening Democracy in a Fragmented World*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- . 1995. *Human Development Report: Gender and Human Development*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO). 2003. *EFA Global Monitoring Report 2003/04. Gender Education for All: The Leap to Equality*. UNESCO, Paris.
- United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA) (2000), *Women and Men in the Arab Region: A Statistical Portrait 2000*. UNESCWA, Beirut.
- United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA). 2004a. *Correspondence on Laws Promoting Gender Equality*. UNFPA, Geneva.
- . 2004b. *Investing in People: National Progress in Implementing the ICPD Programme of Action 1994–2004*. UNFPA, New York.
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). forthcoming. *2003 Statistical Yearbook*. UNHCR, Geneva.
- . 2004. *2003 Global Refugee Trends: Overview of Refugee Populations, New Arrivals, Durable Solutions, Asylum-Seekers and Other Persons of Concern to UNHCR*. UNHCR, Geneva.
- . 1994. "Women in Somalia". *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, Vol. 13, Nos. 2–3.
- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs. 2004. *SOMALIA: MPs Want More Women in New Parliament*. Report of 13 September 2004.
- http://www.irinnews.org/report.asp?ReportID=43143&SelectRegion=Horn_of_Africa&SelectCountry=SOMALIA, accessed on 15 October 2004.
- . 2003. *SOMALIA: Feature—Women Slowly Making Political Inroads*. Report of 14 July 2003.
- http://www.irinnews.org/report.asp?ReportID=35364&SelectRegion=Horn_of_Africa&SelectCountry=SOMALIA, accessed on 15 October 2004.
- United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD). 2004. *Corporate Social Responsibility and Development: Towards a New Agenda?* Conference News, Report of the UNRISD Conference Geneva, 17–18 November 2003. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2000. *Visible Hands: Taking Responsibility for Social Development*. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 1993. *Rebuilding Wartorn Societies: Report of the Workshops on The Challenge of Rebuilding Wartorn Societies and The Social Consequences of the Peace Process in Cambodia*. Paper presented at The Challenge of Rebuilding Wartorn Societies and The Social Consequences of the Peace Process in Cambodia, Geneva, Switzerland, 27–30 April, UNRISD, Geneva.
- United Nations Secretary-General. 2004. *Women Peace and Security: Report of the Secretary General to the UN Security Council*, 13 October, S/2004/814. United Nations, New York.
- . 2002. *Women, Peace and Security: Study Submitted by the UN Secretary General, Pursuant to Security Council Resolution 1325/2000*. United Nations, New York.
- . 2000. *Children and Armed Conflict, Report of the Secretary-General to the Security Council*, 19 July, A/55/163-S/2000/712. United Nations, New York.
- United Nations Security Council. 2000. *Security Council Resolution 1325/2000*. Adopted by the Security Council at its 4213th meeting, on 31 October 2000. United Nations, Geneva.
- United Nations Statistical Division. 2004. *Millennium Indicators Database. Women in Parliamentary Seats, per cent (Code 1020)*. http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mi/mi_series_list.asp, accessed in May 2004.
- United States Census Bureau. 2000. *1% Census PUMS*. www.ipums.umn.edu, accessed in 2004.

- United Nations Treaty Collection. 2001. *Multilateral Treaty Framework: Invitation to Universal Participation*, <http://untreaty.un.org/English/TreatyEvent2001/index.htm>, accessed on 15 August 2004.
- Upham, F. K. Forthcoming. "Ideology, experience and the rule of law in developing societies." In M. Woo-Cumings (ed.), *Neoliberalism and Institutional Reform in East Asia*. UNRISD and Cornell University Press.
- Uppsala Conflict Data Program (UCDP) 2004/ International Peace Research Institute (PRIO). *Uppsala Conflict Database*. <http://www.pcr.uu.se/database/>, accessed on 24 November 2004.
- USAID Office of Women in Development. 2000. *Intrastate Conflict and Gender*. Information Bulletin No. 9, USAID, Washington, D.C.
- van der Hoeven, Rolph. 2000. "Assessing Aid" and Global Governance: Why Poverty and Redistribution Objectives Matter. Employment Paper No. 2000/8, ILO, Geneva.
- Van Staveren, Irene. 2002. "Global finance and gender." In Jan-Aart Scholte and Albrecht Schnable (eds.), *Civil Society and Global Finance*, Routledge, London.
- Vandemoortele, J. 2002. *Are We Really Reducing Global Poverty?* UNDP Bureau for Development Policy, New York.
- Vanderweert, Susan Jenkins. 2001. "Seeking justice for comfort women: Without an international criminal court, suits brought by world war II sex slaves of the Japanese army may find their best hope of success in the US federal courts." *North Carolina Journal of International Law and Commercial Regulation*, Fall, Vol. 121.
- Vega, Arturo and Juniata M. Firestone. 1995. "The effects of gender on congressional behaviour and the substantive representation of women." *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 20, pp.213–311.
- Vijayalakshmi, V. 2002. *Gender, Accountability and Political Representation in Local Government*. Working Paper No. 102, Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore.
- Vijayalakshmi, V. and B.K. Chandrashekar. 2001. *Authority, Powerlessness and Dependence: Women and Political Participation*. Working Paper No.16, Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore.
- Vivian, Jessica (ed.). 1995. *Adjustment and Social Sector Restructuring*. Frank Cass in association with European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes (EADI)/UNRISD, London and Geneva.
- Wade, Robert. 2001. *Is Globalization Making World Income Distribution More Equal?* LSE Development Studies Institute Working Paper Series No. 01-01, London School of Economics, London.
- . 1990. *Governing the Market*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J.
- Walker, Cheryl. 2003. "Piety in the sky? Gender and land reform in South Africa." *Journal of Agrarian Change*, Vol. 3, Nos. 1&2, pp.113–149.
- Walraven, G. 1996. "Willingness to pay for district hospital services in rural Tanzania." *Health Policy and Planning*, Vol. 11, No. 4, pp.428–437.
- Walsh, Martha. 2004. *Gendering International Justice: Progress and Pitfalls at International Criminal Tribunals*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 2000. *Aftermath: The Role of Women's Organizations in Postconflict Bosnia and Herzegovina*. Working Paper No. 308, July, Center for Development Information and Evaluation, USAID, Washington, D.C.
- Ward, Jeanne. 2002. *If Not Now, When? Addressing Gender-Based Violence in Refugee, Internally Displaced and Post-Conflict Settings, A Global Overview*. Reproductive Health Response in Conflict (RHRC) Consortium. <http://www.rhrc.org/resources/gbv/ifnotnow.html>, accessed on 1 December 2004.
- Watson, Carol. 1996. *The Flight Exile and Return of Chadian Refugees: A Case Study with a Special Focus on Women*. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Waylen, Georgina. 2000. "Review of Jane S. Jaquette and Sharon L. Wolchik (eds.), *Women and Democracy: Latin America and Central and Eastern Europe* (Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1998)." *Journal of Latin American Studies*, Vol. 32, No. 1, p. 265.

- Weaver, Mary Anne. 2000. "Gandhi's daughters: India's poorest women embark on an epic social experiment." *New Yorker*, 10 January.
- Weeks, John. 1998. *Economic Integration in Latin America: Impact on Labour*. Employment and Training Papers No. 18, Employment and Training Department, ILO, Geneva.
- Weisbrot, Mark, Dean Baker, Egor Kraev and Judy Chen. 2001. *The Scorecard on Globalization 1980–2000: Twenty Years of Diminished Progress*. Center for Economic and Policy Research, Washington, D.C.
- Weldon, S. Laurel. 2004. "The dimensions and policy impact of feminist civil society." *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, Vol. 6, No. 1, pp.1–28.
- . 2002. *Protest, Policy, and the Problem of Violence against Women: A Cross-National Comparison*. University of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh, Pa.
- White, Marceline. 2001. "GATS and women." *Foreign Policy in Focus*, Vol. 6, No. 2.
- Whitehead, Ann. 2004. *The Gendered Impact of Liberalisation Policies on African Agricultural Economies and Rural Livelihoods*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
- . 2003. *Failing Women, Sustaining Poverty: Gender in Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers*. Paper for Christian Aid and the Gender and Development Network.
- . 2001. *Trade, Trade Liberalisation and Rural Poverty in Low-Income Africa: A Gendered Account*. Background Paper for the UNCTAD 2001 Least Developed Countries Report., UNCTAD, Geneva.
- . 1981. "I'm hungry mum. The politics of domestic budgeting." In C. Young, C. Wolcowitz and C. McCullagh (eds.), *Of Marriage and Market*. Women's Subordination in International Perspective, CSE Books, London.
- Whitehead, Ann and Dzodzi Tsikata. 2003. "Policy discourses on women's land rights in sub-Saharan Africa: The implications of the return to the customary." *Journal of Agrarian Change*, Vol. 3, Nos. 1/2, pp.67–112.
- Whiteside, M. 2000. *Ganyu Labour in Malawi and its Implications for Livelihood Security Interventions: An analysis of Recent Literature and Implications for Poverty Alleviation*. Network Paper No. 99, Overseas Development Institute (ODI) Agricultural Research and Extension Network, London.
- Wilcox, Clyde, Beth Stark and Sue Thomas. 2003. "Popular support for electing women in Eastern Europe." In Richard E. Matland and Kathleen Montgomery (eds.), *Women's Access to Political Power in Post-Communist Europe*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Williams, F. 2003. *Rethinking Care in Social Policy*. Paper presented at Annual Conference of the Finnish Social Policy Association.
- Williams, Suzanne and Rachal Masika. 2002. *Gender Trafficking and Slavery*. Oxfam, Oxford.
- Wold, B. 1997. *Supply Response in a Gender Perspective: The Case of Structural Adjustment in Zambia*. Statistics Norway, Oslo and Zambian Central and Statistical Office, Lusaka.
- Women in Black. 2004. *A Short History of Women in Black*. <http://www.womeninblack.org/history.html>, accessed on 19 July 2004.
- Women in Parliament Support Unit. 2001. *Baseline Survey*. Women in Parliament Support Unit, Harare.
- Women Living Under Muslim Laws (WLUML). 2004. *Turkey: Turkey Orders Sermons on Women's Rights*. <http://www.wluml.org/english/newsfulltxt.shtml?cmd%5B157%5D=x-157-49322%20&cmd%5B189%5D=x-189-49322>, accessed on 2 September 2004.
- Women's Environment and Development Organization (WEDO). 2003. *Getting the Balance Right in National Parliaments*, Fact Sheet 4. <http://www.wedo.org/5050/5050factsheet4.pdf>, accessed in May 2004.
- . 2001. *Getting the Balance Right, 50/50 Campaign*. www.wedo.org/balance2.htm, accessed on 21 August 2001.
- World Bank. 2004a. *GenderStats*. <http://devdata.worldbank.org/genderstats/home.asp>, accessed on 1 December 2004.
- . 2004b. *World Development Indicators 2004*. CD-ROM. World Bank, Washington, D.C.

- . 2003a. *World Development Report 2004: Making Services Work for the Poor*. Oxford University Press, New York.
 - . 2003b. *World Development Report 2003: Sustainable Development in a Dynamic World*. Oxford University Press, New York.
 - . 2002. *World Development Report 2002: Building Institutions for Markets*. Oxford University Press, Oxford and New York.
 - . 2001a. *Engendering Development Through Gender Equality in Rights, Resources and Voice*. Oxford University Press, New York.
 - . 2001b. *Participatory Approaches in Budgeting and Public Expenditure Management: Case Study 2: Porto Alegre, Brazil*. Participation Sourcebook, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
 - . 2001c. *World Development Report 2000/2001: Attacking Poverty*. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
 - . 1997. *World Development Report 1997: The State in a Changing World*. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
 - . 1995a. *Will Arab Workers Prosper or Be Left Out in the 21st Century?* World Bank, Washington, D.C.
 - . 1995b. *World Development Report: Workers in an Integrating World*. Oxford University Press, New York.
 - . 1994. *Adjustment in Africa: Reforms, Results and the Road Ahead*. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
 - . 1993a. *The East Asian Miracle*. Oxford University Press, New York.
 - . 1992. *Governance and Development*. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
 - . 1981. *Accelerated Development for Africa: An Agenda for Africa*. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
 - World Vision International. 1996. *The Effects of Armed Conflict on the Girl Child*. Working Paper No. 23, World Vision International, Geneva.
 - Wright, Richard and Mark Ellis. 2000. "The ethnic and gender division of labor compared among immigrants to Los Angeles." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Vol. 24, No. 3, pp.583-600.
 - Yamanaka, Keiko. 2003. "Feminised migration, community activism and grassroots transnationalisation in Japan". *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, Vol. 12, Nos. 1-2, pp.155-187.
 - Yamanaka, Keiko and Nicola Piper. 2004. *Feminised Cross-Border Migration, Entitlements and Civil Action in East and Southeast Asia*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
 - Yemen Ministry of Planning & Development. 1998. *Yemen Human Development Report 1998*. Ministry of Planning and Development, Sana'a, Republic of Yemen.
 - Yoon, Bang-Soon. 2001. "Democratization and gender politics in South Korea." In Rita Mae Kelly, Jane H. Bayes, Mary E. Hawkesworth and Brigitte Young (eds.), *Gender, Globalization, and Democratization*, Rowman and Littlefield, Lanham, Md.
 - Zammit, Ann. 2003. *Development at Risk: Rethinking UN-Business Partnerships*. South Center and UNRISD, Geneva.
 - Žarkov, Dubravka, Rada Drezgic and Tanja Djuric-Kuzmanovic. 2004. *Violent Conflicts in the Balkans: Impacts, Responses, Consequences*. Background Paper for UNRISD Report on Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World.
 - Zhiqin, Shao. 2000. *Women and Social Security: Impact of the Financial Crisis*. Mimeo, Shandong Academy of Social Sciences, China.
 - Zlotnik. 2003. *The Global Dimension of Female Migration*. Migration Information Source, Washington, D.C.
- www.migrationinformation.org/Feature/display.cfm?ID=109, accessed on 1 December 2004.

أمريكا الوسطى

بيليز
كوستاريكا
السلفادور
جواتيمالا
هندوراس
المكسيك
نيكاراجوا
باناما

أمريكا الجنوبية

الأرجنتين
بوليفيا
البرازيل
شيلي
كولومبيا
إكوادور
غينيا الفرنسية
جويانا
باراجواي
البيرو
سورينام
أوروغواي
فنزويلا

آسيا

شرق آسيا

الصين
إقليم هونغ كونج الإداري الخاص بجمهورية
الصين الشعبية
إقليم ماكاو الإداري الخاص بجمهورية
الصين الشعبية
إقليم تايوان الصيني
جمهورية كوريا الديمقراطية الشعبية
جمهورية كوريا
منغوليا

جنوب شرق آسيا

بروناي دار السلام
كمبوديا
تيمور الشرقية
إندونيسيا
جمهورية لاو الشعبية الديمقراطية
ماليزيا
ميانمار
الفلبين
سنغافورة
تايلاند
فيتنام

جنوب آسيا

أفغانستان
بنغلاديش

بوتان
الهند

جمهورية إيران الإسلامية
جزر المالديف
نيبال
باكستان
سريلانكا

آسيا الوسطى

كازاخستان
قيرغيزستان
طاجيكستان
تركمانستان
أوزبكستان

غرب آسيا

أرمينيا
أذربيجان
البحرين
قبرص
جورجيا
العراق
إسرائيل
الأردن
الكويت
لبنان
الأراضي الفلسطينية المحتلة
عمان
قطر

المملكة العربية السعودية
الجمهورية العربية السورية
تركيا
الإمارات العربية المتحدة
اليمن

أوقيانيسيا

ساموا الأمريكية
فيجي
بولينيزيا الفرنسية
جوام
كيريباتي
جزر مارشال
ولايات ميكرونيزيا الموحدة
ناورو
نيو كاليدونيا
بالو
بابوا غينيا الجديدة
ساموا
جزر سولومون
تونجا
فانواتو

المناطق المتقدمة

أوروبا الشرقية

ألبانيا
بيلاروس
البوسنة والهرسك
بلغاريا
كرواتيا
جمهورية التشيك
إستونيا
المجر
لاتفيا
ليتوانيا
مقدونيا اليوغوسلافية السابقة
جمهورية مولدوفا
بولندا
رومانيا
الاتحاد الروسي
صربيا والجبل الأسود
سلوفاكيا
سلوفينيا
أوكرانيا

أوروبا الغربية

أندورا
أستراليا
بلجيكا
الدنمرك

فنلندا
فرنسا
ألمانيا
اليونان
أيسلندا
أيرلندا
إيطاليا
ليشنتاين
لكسمبورج
مالطا
موناكو
هولندا
النرويج
البرتغال
سان مارينو
إسبانيا
السويد
سويسرا
المملكة المتحدة لبريطانيا
العظمى وأيرلندا الشمالية

دول متقدمة أخرى

أستراليا
برمودا
كندا
اليابان
نيوزيلندا
الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية

الصور
القسم الأول: مارك هنلي، بانوس بكتشرز
القسم الثاني: رودري جونز، بانوس بكتشرز
القسم الثالث: كريس ستورز، بانوس بكتشرز
القسم الرابع: بول لوي، بانوس بكتشرز



معهد الأمم المتحدة لبحوث التنمية الاجتماعية