



From Unsustainable to Inclusive Cities

edited by
David Westendorff



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UNRISD

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Abbreviations

AA	Aguas Argentinas
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AECI	<i>Spanish Agency for International Co-operation</i>
AFP	Area Functioning Participatory Approach
AFVP	<i>French Association of Volunteers for Progress</i>
AGUACAR	Aguas de Cartagena
AMC	Ahmedabad Municipal Corporation
APRA	<i>American Popular Revolutionary Alliance</i>
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BAPPENAS	<i>National Development Planning Board</i>
BDC	Barangay Development Council
BMR	Bangkok Metropolitan Region
BOT	Build-Operate-Transfer
CBO	community-based organization
CEPT	Centre for Environmental Planning and Technology
CESCR	United Nations Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
CMD	Calcutta Metropolitan District
CNG	compressed natural gas
CUPE	Canadian Union of Public Employees
DAC	Development Assistance Committee (OECD)
DANIDA	Danish International Development Assistance
DCC	Dar es Salaam City Council
DENR	Department of Environment and Natural Resources
DFID	Department for International Development
DPRD	<i>Legislative Council</i>
DPU	Development Planning Unit
DWUCA	Development of Women and Children in the Urban Areas
ECOSOC	United Nations Economic and Social Council
EIU	Economist Intelligence Unit
ENCO	Environmental Committee

ENDA	Environnement et Développement du Tiers-Monde
EPFL	Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne
EPM	Environmental Planning and Management
EU	European Union
FDI	foreign direct investment
FF	French francs
FIRE	Financial Institutions Reform and Expansion
FKLH	<i>Environmental Communication Forum</i>
FKPB	<i>Sustainable Development Forum</i>
FKS	<i>Surabaya Urban Forum</i>
FLACSO	Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales
FTAA	Free Trade Agreement of the Americas
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	gross domestic product
GNP	gross national product
GOI	Government of India
GRET	<i>Group of Research for Technological Exchange</i>
GTZ	<i>German Agency for Technical Co-operation</i>
HCMC	Ho Chi Minh City
HCP	Healthy Cities Programme
HIC	Habitat International Coalition
HRG	Housing and Resettlement Group
HSA	Hemispheric Social Alliance
HSMI	Housing Settlement Management Institute
IADB	Inter-American Development Bank
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ICIJ	International Consortium of Investigative Journalists
ICLEI	International Council for Local Environmental Initiatives
ICPQL	Independent Commission on Population and Quality of Life
IDP	Integrated Development Planning
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IFIs	international financial institutions
HIS	Institute for Housing and Urban Development Studies
IHT	International Herald Tribune
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMM	Intendencia Municipal de Montevideo (Montevideo municipality)

INCHRTI	International NGO Committee for Human Rights in Trade and Investment
ITS	<i>Surabaya Institute of Technology</i>
IUCN	International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (now known as the World Conservation Union)
IUDP	Integrated Urban Development Projects
IULA	International Union of Local Authorities
KIP	Kampung Improvement Programme
KKN	<i>corruption, collusion and nepotism</i>
LA21	Local Agenda 21
LDC	Local Development Council
LGC	Local Government Code
LGU	Local Government Unit
LIFE	Local Initiative Facility for Urban Environment
LoI	Letters of Intent
MAI	Multilateral Agreement on Investment
MEIP	Municipal Environmental Infrastructure Programme
MERCOCIUDADES	<i>Mercosur city network</i>
MERCOSUR	<i>Southern Cone Common Market</i> (Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay)
MFEI	Municipal Finance for Environmental Infrastructure
MIGA	Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
MOI	Ministry of Interior
MMT	methylcyclopentadienyl manganese tricarbonyl
MTBE	methyl tertiary butyl ether
MVA	Motor Vehicle Act
N-AERUS	Network Association of European Researchers on Urbanization in the South
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NEDA	National Economic Development Authority
NESDP	National Economic and Social Development Plan
NGO	non-governmental organization
NICs	newly industrialized countries
NIUA	National Institute of Urban Affairs
NRC	National Research Council
NWFP	North West Frontier Province
ODA	Overseas Development Agency (now DFID)
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OED	Operations Evaluation Department (of the World Bank)
OEPP	Office of Environmental Policy and Planning

OHCHR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights
ONG	<i>non-governmental organization</i>
OUP	Oxford University Press
PCs	programme co-ordinators
PCBs	polychlorinated biphenyls
PCSD	Philippine Council for Sustainable Development
PDHRE	People's Decade for Human Rights Education
PER	Plano Estrategico Rosario
PIL	public interest litigations
Plc	public limited company
PO	people's organization
PPPs	public-private partnerships
PRC	Programme Review Committee
PRSPs	Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers
PSI	Public Services International
PSIRU	Public Services International Research Unit
PUMC	Philip Utilities Management Corporation
R	rupee
RTAs	regional trade agreements
RWE	Rheinisch-Westfälisches Elektrizitätswerk Aktiengesellschaft
SAP	structural adjustment programme
SCP	Sustainable Cities Programme
SDC	Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation
SDP	Sustainable Dar es Salaam Project
SEWA/MHT	Self-Employed Women's Association/Mahila Housing Trust
SJSRY	<i>Golden Jubilee Urban Employment Programme</i>
SNP	Slum Networking Project
SPARC	Society for the Promotion of Area Resource Centres
SPM	suspended particulate matter
SRS	Slum Redevelopment Scheme
SUDP	Surabaya Urban Development Project
SWM	solid waste management
TNC	transnational corporation
TRIMs	Trade-Related Investment Measures
TRIPs	Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
UASU	Urban Authorities Support Unit
UCDO	Urban Community Development Office
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UEF	Urban Environment Forum

UK	United Kingdom
UMP	Urban Management Programme
UNCED	United Nations Conference on Environment and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UN-Habitat	United Nations Human Settlements Programme
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNRISD	United Nations Research Institute for Social Development
UNV	United Nations Volunteers
UPS	United Parcel Service of America Inc.
URB-AL	<i>Urban Management Programme of the European Union and Latin America</i>
URDI	Urban Research and Development Institute
USA	United States of America
US-AEP	United States-Asia Environmental Partnership
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
UW	United Water
WACAP	World Alliance of Cities Against Poverty
WACLAC	World Association of Cities and Local Authorities Coordination
WCED	World Commission on Environment and Development
WHO	World Health Organization
WMC	Waste Management Collection
WRI	World Resources Institute
WSTB	Water Science and Technology Board
WTO	World Trade Organization
YUVA	Youth for Unity and Voluntary Action

(Titles in italics are English translations of the original names)

This volume brings together case studies by urban development practitioners who have contributed to efforts to achieve dignified living and working conditions for some of the most vulnerable groups in large cities of the South, from Asia to Africa to Latin America. The authors reflect on the actual content of sustainable development as practiced in, and how they would envision sustainable development for, their cities. What efforts, official and unofficial, are being made in the name of achieving sustainable development? What are the shortcomings of the actors and institutions expected to partake in realizing this goal? And what steps are required to move forward?

Chapters by researchers who have worked closely with, or studied efforts by, the international community to influence urban development complement the country and city analysis.



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