

Bibliographical note

CHAPTER 1

This chapter is based on background papers by Bob Deacon, Thandika Mkandawire and Virginia Rodríguez, and Ajit Singh.

It has also benefited from Amsden 1985, Binder 1999, Chang 1999, Crotty, Epstein and Kelly 1998, Denny 1999, Deyo 1992, Goodman, White and Kwon 1998, Rodrik 1997, Singh 1995, Solimano forthcoming, Stalker 2000a and 2000b, G. Standing 1999a, Stewart 1994, Toynbee 2000, ul Haq et al. 1998, Wade 1991, Wolfensohn 1999, and Woo-Cumings 1999.

Other references are ECLAC 1995 and 1999, Koivusalo 1999, ILO 1995 and 1999, IMF 1995 and 1999, OECD/DAC 1996, 1998 and 1999, Social Watch 1998 and 1999, UN 1995c and 1997d, UNDP 1994, 1995, 1997, 1998a, 1998b, 1999a and 1999b, UNESCO 1998a and 1998b, UNICEF 1998, 1999 and 2000, UNICEF et al. 1998, UNRISD 1995, WHO 1996 and 1997, and World Bank 1990, 1993, 1999a, 1999b and 1999c.

Box 1.1 is based on Deacon 2000. John Maynard Keynes quote is from Moggridge 1980.

CHAPTER 2

This chapter is based on background papers by Cynthia Hewitt de Alcántara, Evelyn Huber and John Stephens, Justine Nannyonjo, Yudit Kiss, and Jorge Schvarzer.

The section on debt and debt relief draws on the following studies: EURODAD 1998, Hewitt de Alcántara 1999, Jubilee 2000 Coalition 1999, Nannyonjo 1999, Ocampo 1999, Schvarzer 1999, South Centre 1999, United Nations 1995a, 1995b, 1997a and 1999, and UNDP 1999a.

The discussion of trends in development assistance is based on Griffin and McKinley 1996, Kaul and Langmore 1996, OECD/DAC 1996 and 1999, OECD/DCD and UNICEF 1998, Randel and German 1997, Randel et al. 1998 and 2000, and World Bank 1998a. For an analysis of problems associated with conditionality, see Mosley et al. 1991, Sørensen 1993, and Stokke 1995. For a discussion of new approaches to aid, see Edwards 1999.

Sources of information on the fiscal crisis of the state and on tax reform are Clunies-Ross 1999, Grunberg 1998, Hewitt de Alcántara 1999, Kiss 1999, Rao 1999, Tanzi 1996, *The Economist* 2000b and UNDP 1999a.

The section on pension reform relies heavily on Huber and Stephens 2000. See also Orszag and Stiglitz 1999, Queisser 1998, and Singh 1996. An excellent collection of international essays on problems in social security reform is United Nations 1997b. Van Ginneken 1996 lays out some of the issues that relate to integrating the informal sector into social protection schemes.

For examples of problems encountered when trying to decentralize social services, see Di Gropello and Cominetti 1998, Glewwe and Litvack 1998, and Gupta and Gumber 1999. General problems of targeting are discussed in Vivian 1995. The study in 39 countries on the effects of imposing user fees is presented in Cornia and Stewart 1990. Experiences with micro-credit in various regions of the world are analysed in Mayoux 1998, Schneider 1997, and Sinha 1998.

Box 2.1 is based on Nannyonjo 1999, Box 2.2 on UNICEF and OXFAM 1999. The various sources for Box 2.3 are indicated in the text. Box 2.4 is adapted from Huber and Stephens 2000. Orszag and Stiglitz 1999 is the source of the quotation from the Office of the Chief Economist of the World Bank.

CHAPTER 3

This chapter is based on background papers by Yusuf Bangura, Yusuf Bangura and Toshihiro Nakamura, Björn Beckman with Emmanuel Akwetey and Lars Lindström, Edward Webster, Karl Gostner and Geoffrey Nkadameng, and Georg Sørensen.

Other sources are Boylan 1998, Diamond 1996, Diamond et al. 1988, Dominguez 1998, Elgie 1998, Farrell 1997, Hellman 1998, Horowitz 1985 and 1990, Lijphart 1977 and 1990, Linz and Valenzuela 1994, Linz and Stepan 1996, Maxfield 1997, Mkandawire 1998, O'Donnel 1994, O'Leary 1999, Petras 1998, Przeworski 1993, Reilly and Reynolds 1999, Rose et al. 1998, Stavenhagen 1997, Stepan and Skatch 1994, Transparency International 1999, *UNESCO Courier* 1998, Warburton 1999, and Young 1999.

Box 3.1 is from Joyner 1999, and Bangura and Nakamura 1999, Box 3.2 is from Ghai 2000, and Box 3.3 is from Webster et al. 1999. Amartya Sen quote is from Sen 1997, and EBRD quote is from EBRD 1999.

CHAPTER 4

This chapter is based on background papers by Yusuf Bangura, Andrew Nickson and Ole Therkildsen. Bangura's paper draws on the following studies, commissioned for the UNRISD project on Public Sector Reform and Crisis-Ridden States: Carlson 1998, Hutchful 1999, Larbi 1999, and McCourt 1999.

Additional sources are Bartlett and Le Grand 1993, Berg 1999, Bolnick 1997, Chiwele et al. 1999, Clayton and Pontusson 1998, Esping-Andersen 1996, Ferlie et al. 1996, Goh and Sundram 1998, Halligan 1997, IMF 1988, 1996, 1998a, 1998b and 1998c, Kickert 1997, Mkandawire and Soludo 1999, Nickson 1999, Olukoshi 1999a and 1999b, Osborne and Gaebler 1992, Paul and Sekhar 1997, Stavavage and Moyo 1999, UNDP 1993, Warburton 1999, and World Bank 1988, 1995b, 1997a, 1997b, 1997c, 1998b, 1998d and 1998e.

Data on education expenditure cuts by the World Bank are from World Bank 1994. IMF's statement on low-income countries' expenditures on health and education is from Gupta 1999. Data on privatization in Russia are from Filatochev et al. 1999. Figure on resident foreign advisers in Africa is from Jaycox 1993. Output figures on the African Capacity Building Foundation are from African Capacity Building Foundation 1998.

Box 4.1 is from Nickson 1999, and Box 4.2 is from Bangura 1999.

CHAPTER 5

This chapter is based on a background paper by Peter Utting (2000).

Other references are Annan 1999, Barber 1998, Barkin 1999, Carrere, 1999, Corporate Watch 1999, Dawkins 1995, Dommen 1999, Forcese 1996, Frankel 1999, Gallin 1999a and 1999b, Gereffi et al. 1994, Goodman 2000, Greer and Bruno 1996, Hanks 1999, Hansen 1999a

and 1999b, Hopkins 1997, Hurst 1999, ISO 1999, Kolk et al. 1999, Kolodner 1994, Krut and Gleckman 1998, Levy 1997, Murphy and Bendell 1999, Nelson 1996, O'Neill 1999, Porter and van der Linde 1995, Richter forthcoming, Schmidheiny 1992, Schmidheiny et al. 1997, *The Economist* 1999c, ToBI 1997, TRAC 1999, *Trade Union World* 1999, UNCTAD 1996 and 1999, UNEP 1994 and 1998, UNRISD 1995, von Moltke et al. 1998, Watts and Holme 1999, WBCSD 1999, WCED 1987, Welford 1997, West 1995, Wild 1998, and Zarrilli, Jha and Vossenaar 1997. Additional information was obtained from Corporate Watch 1999.

Boxes 5.1 and 5.2 are based on Utting 2000. Box 5.3 is from Annan 1999, Box 5.4 is from Corporate Watch 1999, and Box 5.5 is based on Barber 1998.

CHAPTER 6

This chapter is based on background papers by Asef Bayat; Andrew Clayton, Peter Oakley and Jon Taylor; John Foster; Joe Foweraker; Alan Fowler; Dan Gallin; Rosalind Petchesky; Vithal Rajan and Thimma Reddy; Charles Reilly; and David Westendorff.

Data on the number of NGOs and CSOs in the introductory section are from Porio 1997, *The Economist* 1999b, Van Rooy 1998, and Weiss 1999.

The section on civil society and service delivery draws largely on Clayton et al. 1999, and Fowler 2000. The estimate of NGO involvement in World Bank projects comes from *The Economist* 1999b, the number of professionals employed by NGOs in Peru from Patron 1998, the example of the Cooperation Committee for Cambodia from Curtis 1998, the transfer of leadership from SANCO to the post-apartheid South African government from Everatt et al. 1998, the appraisal of the Interregional Mapuche Council and the Landless Rural Workers Movement from Foweraker 1999. The discussion of precarious partnerships draws on Petchesky 1999 for the information on SHAPE. Chavez 1999, Rajan and Reddy 1999, and Westendorff 1999 are the sources for the discussion of participatory budgets. Information on community and gender disputes is based on Lind and Farnelo 1996, Westendorff and Dey 1996, and YUVA 1999.

CSOs and the UN draws on Foster 1999, Krut 1997 and Weiss 1999. Information on CSOs and the World Bank comes from Foster 1999, Fox and Brown 1998, Petchesky 1999, Rich 1994 and *The Economist* 2000a. The discussion of CSOs and the Inter-American Development Bank is based on Reilly 1999, and of CSOs and the international treaty bodies on Foster 1999, George 2000, Krut 1997, O'Neill 1999 and *The Economist* 1999a, 1999b and 2000a. George 2000, Krut 1997, and O'Neill 1999 are the sources of information on the future for international NGO mobilization.

Box 6.2 draws on interviews with YUVA staff members. Box 6.3 combines information from Joseph 1999, and Westendorff 1999. Box 6.4 is from SAPRIN 1999, and Box 6.5 is based on Reilly 1999.

CHAPTER 7

This chapter is based on background papers by Nadjie Al-Ali, Andrea Cornwall, Nikki Craske, Shail Mayaram, Ruth Pearson, Rosalind Petchesky, Shahra Razavi, and Ramya Subrahmanian.

The discussion on women in democratization draws on the following studies: Al-Ali 1999, Alvarez 1990 and 1998, Craske 1999, Goetz 1998, Gouws 1996, Jaquette and Wolchik 1998, Mayaram 1999, Miller and Razavi 1998, Molyneux 1998, Naciri 1998, Petchesky 1999,

Phillips 1991 and 1992, Rai 1996, Razavi 2000, Sawyer 1996, Schild 1995, Szalai 1998, Tamale 1997, Tripp 1994, and Waylen 1993.

The discussion of women's NGOs draws on Corrêa 1998, Galdos and Feringa 1998, Klugman et al. 1998, Lang 1997, Noel-De Bique 1998, Petchesky 1999, and Silliman 1999.

The discussion of gendered poverty draws on a 1999 Special Issue of *Development and Change* (30, 3). The discussion of rights and needs draws on Petchesky 1999.

The section on reproductive health rights draws heavily on Petchesky 1999. Other sources are Corrêa 1994, Corrêa and Petchesky 1994, DAWN 1999, Koivusalo 1999, Petchesky 1995, Petchesky and Judd/IRRRAG 1998, WEDO 1999, and H. Standing 1999.

The discussion on education rights draws heavily on Subrahmanian 1999. Other sources are Bennell 1996, Bouis et al. 1998, Carnoy 1995, Colclough 1994 and 1997, Bennell and Furlong 1997, Gordon 1998, Jeffery and Basu 1996, Knodel 1997, Knodel and Jones 1996, Longwe 1998, Mkandawire and Soludo 1999, Puiggros 1997, Tansel 1997, UNESCO 1998b, and UNICEF 1999.

The section on women's economic rights draws heavily on Pearson 1999. Other sources are Armstrong 1996, Barrientos et al. 1999, Chen et al. 1999, ECLAC 1995, Elson 1999, Gallin 1999a, Kabeer 1995, Pearson 1999, Razavi 1999, G. Standing 1999a and 1999b, and Tzannatos 1999.

Box 7.1 is based on Najmabadi 1999, and Khalaf 2000. Box 7.2 is based on Mayaram 1999. Box 7.3 is taken from Petchesky 1999.

CHAPTER 8

This chapter is based on background papers by Bill Adams, Adrian Atkinson, David Barkin, Solon Barraclough, Krishna Ghimire, Eddie Koch, Jules Pretty, Vithal Rajan and Thimma Reddy, and Peter Utting.

The section on sustainable cities draws primarily on Atkinson 2000, with additional information from Atkinson 1998, ICLEI 1997, Milbert 1999, Mitlin 1998, Samol 1998 and UNFPA 2000. The discussion on sustainable agriculture draws heavily on Pretty 1999 with additional information from FAO 1999a and Constanza et al. 1997. The section on sustainable water supplies is based on Adams 1999 with additional information from Houlder 1999, United Nations 1997c, and World Commission on Dams 1999. The discussion on forest conservation is based on Barkin 1999, Koch 1999, Rajan and Reddy 1999, and Utting 1999, with additional information from FAO 1999b, and Global Witness 1999. The section on enduring realities is based on Utting 1999. The discussion on continuity or change draws on Barraclough 1999.

Other sources are Barraclough and Ghimire 1995, Byron 1997, Feeny 1998, Fox and Brown 1998, Ghimire and Pimbert 1997, Goodland 1999, Holmberg 1992, Jeanrenaud 1998, Larson et al. 1998, Leach et al. 1997, Martinez 1990, McGranahan et al. 1996, Nelson and Wright 1995, Nicholls 1999, Pimbert and Pretty 1997, Pugh 1996, Scoones et al. 1996, Stiefel and Wolfe 1994, UNEP 1999, White 1996, Wood et al. 2000, and Wolfe 1994.

Boxes 8.1, 8.2 and 8.3 are based on Pretty 1999. Box 8.4 is based on Ghimire 1999. Box 8.5 is based on Adams 1999, and McKully 1997. Box 8.7 is based on Koch 1999, and Box 8.8 is adapted from Barraclough 1999.

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Acronyms

ACBF	African Capacity Building Foundation	G-7	Group of Seven
ADB	Asian Development Bank	GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome	GDP	gross domestic product
ALOP	Latin American Association of Promotion Organizations	GM	genetically modified
ANC	African National Congress	GNP	gross national product
BHF	Business Humanitarian Forum	HDI	Human Development Index
BP	British Petroleum	HDR	Human Development Report
BRAC	Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee	HERA	Health, Empowerment, Rights and Accountability
BWI	Bretton Woods institution	HIPC	Heavily Indebted Poor Country
CBO	community-based organization	HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
CEE	Central and Eastern Europe	ICLEI	International Council for Local Environmental Initiatives
CIM	Interregional Mapuche Council	IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States	IDA	International Development Association
CODESRIA	Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa	IDRC	International Development Research Centre
CSO	civil society organization	IDS	Institute of Development Studies
DAC	Development Assistance Committee (OECD)	IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
DAWN	Development Alternatives with Women for a New Era	IFI	international financial institution
DCD	Development Cooperation Directory (OECD)	ILAS	Institute of Latin American Studies
DECOPAZ	Community Development for Peace	ILO	International Labour Organization
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	IMF	International Monetary Fund
ECLAC	Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean	IMT	Irrigation Management Turnover
ECOSOC	United Nations Economic and Social Council	IDEA	Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
EU	European Union	IPS	Institute for Policy Studies
EURODAD	European Network on Debt and Development	IPU	Inter-Parliamentary Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	IRN	International Rivers Network
FDI	foreign direct investment	IRRRAG	International Reproductive Rights Research Action Group
FGM	female genital mutilation	ISO	International Organization for Standardization
		IUCN	World Conservation Union
		JFM	Joint Forest Management

KEWWO	Kenya Women Workers Organization	SIPRI	Stockholm International Peace Research Institute
MAI	Multilateral Agreement on Investment	STD	sexually transmitted disease
MP	Member of Parliament	SUNAT	National Tax Office
MST	Landless Rural Workers Movement	TNC	transnational corporation
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement	ToBI	Taskforce on Business and Industry
NEDLAC	National Economic Development and Labour Council	TRAC	Transnational Resource and Action Center
NGDO	non-governmental development organization	UK	United Kingdom
NGO	non-governmental organization	UN	United Nations
NIC	newly industrialized country	UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
NPM	new public management	UNCHS	United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (Habitat)
NRM	National Resistance Movement	UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
ODA	official development assistance	UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
ODF	other development finance	UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
ODI	Overseas Development Institute	UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development	UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
OPA	old public administration	UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
OSCE	Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe	UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
POA	Programme of Action	UNRISD	United Nations Research Institute for Social Development
PPP	purchasing power parity	US	United States
REFLECT	Regenerated Freirean Literacy through Empowering Community Techniques	USAID	United States Agency for International Development
ReproSalud	Reproductive Health in the Community Project	YUVA	Youth for Unity and Voluntary Action
RORE	rates of return on education	WBCSD	World Business Council for Sustainable Development
SANCO	South African NGO Coalition	WDR	World Development Report
SAP	structural adjustment programme	WEDO	Women's Environment and Development Organization
SAPRIN	Structural Adjustment Programme Review Initiative Network	WHO	World Health Organization
SARD	Sustainable Agriculture and Rural Development	WTO	World Trade Organization
SERNAM	Ministry of Planning of the National Service for Women	WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature
SEWA	Self-Employed Women's Association		
SHAPE	Swaziland Schools HIV/AIDS and Population Programme		