

# Notes bibliographiques

## CHAPITRE 1

Ce chapitre se fonde sur les documents d'information de Bob Deacon, de Thandika Mkandawire et Virginia Rodríguez, et d'Ajit Singh.

Il s'est également inspiré d'Amsden 1985, Binder 1999, Chang 1999, Crotty, Epstein et Kelly 1998, Denny 1999, Deyo 1992, Goodman, White et Kwon 1998, Rodrik 1997, Singh 1995, Solimano (à paraître), Stalker 2000a et 2000b, G. Standing 1999a, Stewart 1994, Toynbee 2000, ul Haq et al. 1998, Wade 1991, Wolfensohn 1999 et Woo-Cummings 1999.

Autres ouvrages de référence: Banque mondiale 1990, 1993, 1999a, 1999b et 1999c, CEPALC 1995 et 1999, FMI 1995 et 1999, Koivusalo 1999, OCDE/CAD 1996, 1998 et 1999, OIT 1995 et 1999, OMS 1996 et 1997, ONU 1995c et 1997d, PNUD 1994, 1995, 1997, 1998a, 1998b, 1999a et 1999b, Social Watch 1998 et 1999, UNESCO 1998a et 1998b, UNICEF 1998, 1999 et 2000, UNICEF et al. 1998, et UNRISD 1995.

L'encadré 1.1 se fonde sur Deacon 2000. La citation de John Maynard Keynes est extraite de Moggridge 1980.

## CHAPITRE 2

Ce chapitre se fonde sur les documents d'information de Cynthia Hewitt de Alcántara, Evelyn Huber et John Stephens, Justine Nannyonjo, Yudit Kiss et Jorge Schwarzer.

Les informations données dans la section consacrée à la dette et à l'allègement de la dette proviennent des études suivantes: Coalition du Jubilé 2000 1999, Centre du Sud 1999, EUROAD 1998, Hewitt de Alcántara 1999, Nannyonjo 1999, Ocampo 1999, ONU 1995a, 1995b, 1997a et 1999, PNUD 1999a et Schwarzer 1999.

La section relative aux tendances de l'aide au développement a été rédigée d'après la Banque mondiale 1998a, Griffin et McKinley 1996, Kaul et Langmore 1996, OCDE/CAD 1996 et 1999, OCDE/DCD et UNICEF 1998, Randel et German 1997, et Randel et al. 1998 et 2000. Pour une analyse des problèmes liés à la conditionnalité, voir Mosley et al. 1991, Sørensen 1993, et Stokke 1995. Pour une étude des nouvelles conceptions de l'aide, voir Edwards 1999.

Les informations données sur la crise budgétaire de l'Etat et la réforme fiscale proviennent de Clunies-Ross 1999, Grunberg 1998, Hewitt de Alcántara 1999, Kiss 1999, Rao 1999, Tanzi 1996, *The Economist* 2000b et PNUD 1999a.

La section relative à la réforme des pensions s'inspire largement de Huber et Stephens 2000. Voir aussi Orszag et Stiglitz 1999, Queisser 1999, et Singh 1996. Les Nations Unies 1997b présentent un excellent recueil d'études internationales sur les problèmes posés par la réforme de la sécurité sociale. Van Ginneken 1996 expose certaines des questions liées à l'intégration du secteur informel dans les systèmes de sécurité sociale.

Pour avoir un échantillon des problèmes rencontrés dans les tentatives de décentralisation des services sociaux, voir Di Gropello et Cominetti 1998, Glewwe et Litvack 1998, et Gupta et Gumber 1999. Les problèmes généraux du ciblage sont traités dans Vivian 1995. L'étude effectuée dans 39 pays sur les effets d'une participation financière imposée aux usagers est présentée dans Cornia et Stewart 1990. Les expériences faites avec le microcrédit dans diverses régions du monde sont analysées chez Mayoux 1998, Schneider 1997, et Sinha 1998.

L'encadré 2.1 se fonde sur Nannyonjo 1999, l'encadré 2.2 sur l'UNICEF et

OXFAM 1999. Les diverses sources de l'encadré 2.3 sont indiquées dans le texte. L'encadré 2.4 est adapté d'après Huber et Stephens 2000. La citation du Bureau de l'économiste en chef de la Banque mondiale est extraite d'Orszag et Stiglitz 1999.

## CHAPITRE 3

Ce chapitre se fonde sur les documents d'information de Yusuf Bangura, Yusuf Bangura et Toshihiro Nakamura, Björn Beckman assisté d'Emmanuel Akwetey et Lars Lindström, Edward Webster, Karl Gostner et Geoffrey Nkandimeng, et Georg Sørensen.

Les autres sources utilisées sont Boylan 1998, le *Courier de l'UNESCO* 1998, Diamond 1996, Diamond et al. 1988, Dominguez 1998, Elgie 1998, Farrell 1997, Hellman 1998, Horowitz 1985 et 1990, Lijphart 1977 et 1990, Linz et Valenzuela 1994, Linz et Stepan 1996, Maxfield 1997, Mkandawire 1998, O'Donnell 1994, O'Leary 1999, Petras 1998, Przeworski 1993, Reilly et Reynolds 1999, Rose et al. 1998, Stavenhagen 1997, Stepan et Skatch 1994, Transparency International 1999, Warburton 1999, et Young 1999.

L'encadré 3.1 est extrait de Joyner 1999, et Bangura et Nakamura 1999, l'encadré 3.2 de Ghai 2000, et l'encadré 3.3 de Webster et al. 1999. La citation d'Amartya Sen est extraite de Sen 1997, et celle de la BERD de BERD 1999.

## CHAPITRE 4

Ce chapitre se fonde sur les documents d'information de Yusuf Bangura, Andrew Nickson et Ole Therkildsen. Le document de Bangura s'inspire des études suivantes, commandées pour le projet de l'UNRISD "Réforme du secteur public et Etats en crise": Carlson 1998, Hutchful 1999, Larbi 1999, et McCourt 1999.

Autres sources: Banque mondiale 1988, 1995b, 1997a, 1997b, 1997c, 1998b, 1998d et 1998e, Bartlett et Le Grand 1993, Berg 1999, Bolnick 1997, Chiwele et al. 1999, Clayton et Pontusson 1998, Esping-Andersen 1996, Ferlie et al. 1996, FMI 1988, 1996, 1998a, 1998b et 1998c, Goh et Sundram 1998, Halligan 1997, Kickert 1997, Mkandawire et Soludo 1999, Nickson 1999, Olukoshi 1999a et 1999b, Osborne et Gaebler 1992, Paul et Sekhar 1997, PNUD 1993, Stavassage et Moyo 1999, et Warburton 1999.

Les informations relatives aux réductions des dépenses de la Banque mondiale consacrées à l'éducation proviennent de la Banque mondiale 1994. La conclusion du FMI sur les dépenses des pays à faible revenu en matière de santé et d'éducation est tirée de Gupta 1999. Les données sur la privatisation en Russie sont extraites de Filatochev et al. 1999. Les chiffres concernant les conseillers étrangers résidant en Afrique proviennent de Jaycox 1993. Les chiffres concernant les ressources distribuées par l'African Capacity Building Foundation proviennent de la fondation elle-même 1998.

L'encadré 4.1 est extrait de Nickson 1999, et l'encadré 4.2 de Bangura 1999.

## CHAPITRE 5

Ce chapitre a pour base une étude de Peter Utting (2000).

Autres références: Annan 1999, Barber 1998, Barkin 1999, Carrere 1999, CMED 1987, CNUCED 1996 et 1999, Conseil mondial d'entreprises pour le développement durable 1999, Corporate Watch 1999, Dawkins 1995, Dommen 1999, Forcese 1996, Frankel 1999, Gallin 1999a et 1999b, Gereffi et al. 1994, Goodman 2000, Greer et Bruno 1996, Hanks 1999, Hansen 1999a et 1999b, Hopkins 1997, Hurst 1999, ISO 1999, Kolk et al. 1999, Kolodner 1994, Krut et

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Gleckman 1998, Levy 1997, Murphy et Bendell 1999, Nelson 1996, O'Neill 1999, PNUE 1994 et 1998, Porter et van der Linde 1995, Richter (à paraître), Schmidheiny 1992, Schmidheiny et al. 1997, *The Economist* 1999c, ToBI 1997, TRAC 1999, *Trade Union World* 1999, UNRISD 1995, von Moltke et al. 1998, Watts et Holme 1999, Welford 1997, West 1995, Wild 1998, et Zarrilli, Jha et Vossenaar 1997. D'autres informations proviennent de Corporate Watch 1999.

Les encadrés 5.1 et 5.2 tirent leurs informations d'Utting 2000. L'encadré 5.3 provient d'Annan 1999, l'encadré 5.4 de Corporate Watch 1999, et l'encadré 5.5 s'inspire de Barber 1998.

### CHAPITRE 6

Ce chapitre se fonde sur les documents d'information d'Asef Bayat, Andrew Clayton, Peter Oakley et Jon Taylor, John Foster, Joe Foweraker, Alan Fowler, Dan Gallin, Rosalind Petchesky, Vithal Rajan et Thimma Reddy, Charles Reilly, et David Westendorff.

Les données relatives au nombre des ONG et OSC dans l'introduction proviennent de Porio 1997, *The Economist* 1999b, Van Rooy 1998, et Weiss 1999.

La section sur la société civile et la prestation de services s'inspire largement de Clayton et al. 1999, et de Fowler 2000. L'estimation relative à la participation des ONG aux projets de la Banque mondiale est tirée de *The Economist* 1999b, le nombre des professionnels employés par les ONGD au Pérou vient de Patron 1998, l'exemple du Comité de coopération pour le Cambodge, de Curtis 1998, l'information faisant état de l'entrée des dirigeants de la Coalition des ONG sud-africaines (SANCO) au service du gouvernement de l'après-apartheid vient d'Everatt et al. 1998, l'appréciation concernant le Conseil interrégional mapuche du Chili et le Mouvement des travailleurs ruraux sans terre du Brésil, de Foweraker 1999. L'information donnée sur le programme SHAPE dans la section consacrée à la précarité des partenariats est extraite de Petchesky 1999. Le passage où il est question des budgets établis à la suite de larges consultations se fonde sur Chavez 1999, Rajan et Reddy 1999, et Westendorff 1999. Les informations concernant les tensions internes et entre hommes et femmes sont tirées de Lind et Farnelo 1996, Westendorff et Dey 1996, et YUVA 1999.

La section relative aux OSC et à l'ONU s'inspire de Foster 1999, Krut 1997 et Weiss 1999. Les sources des informations concernant les OSC et la Banque mondiale sont Foster 1999, Fox et Brown 1998, Petchesky 1999, Rich 1994 et *The Economist* 2000a. La section consacrée aux OSC et à la Banque interaméricaine de développement se fonde sur Reilly 1999, et celle qui a trait aux OSC et aux organes institués en application de traités internationaux sur Foster 1999, George 2000, Krut 1997, O'Neill 1999 et *The Economist* 1999a, 1999b, et 2000a. George 2000, Krut 1997, et O'Neill 1999 sont les sources des informations données concernant l'avenir de la mobilisation internationale des ONG.

L'encadré 6.2 s'inspire d'entretiens avec des collaborateurs de la YUVA. L'encadré 6.3 réunit des informations provenant de Joseph 1999, et de Westendorff 1999. L'encadré 6.4 a été rédigé d'après le SAPRIN 1999, et l'encadré 6.5 se fonde sur Reilly 1999.

### CHAPITRE 7

Ce chapitre se fonde sur les documents d'information de Nadje Al-Ali, Andrea Cornwall, Nikki Craske, Shail Mayaram, Ruth Pearson, Rosalind Petchesky, Shahra Razavi, et Ramya Subrahmanian.

La section sur les femmes dans le processus de démocratisation s'inspire des études suivantes: Al-Ali 1999, Alvarez 1990 et 1998, Craske 1999, Goetz 1998, Gouws 1996, Jaquette et Wolchik 1998, Mayaram 1999, Miller et Razavi 1998, Molyneux 1998, Naciri 1998, Petchesky 1999, Phillips 1991 et 1992, Rai 1996, Razavi 2000, Sawyer 1996, Schild 1995, Szalai 1998, Tamale 1997, Tripp 1994, et Waylen 1993.

La section sur les ONG féminines puise ses informations chez Corrêa 1998, Galdos et Feringa 1998, Klugman et al. 1998, Lang 1997, Noel-De Bique 1998, Petchesky 1999, et Silliman 1999.

La partie où il est question de la pauvreté féminine se fonde sur un numéro spécial de *Development and Change* (30, 3). Le passage traitant des droits et des besoins s'inspire de Petchesky 1999.

La section consacrée aux droits des femmes en matière de santé génésique s'inspire largement de Petchesky 1999. Les autres sources utilisées sont Corrêa 1994, Corrêa et Petchesky 1994, DAWN 1999, Koivusalo 1999, Petchesky 1995, Petchesky et Judd/IRRRAG 1998, H. Standing 1999 et WEDO 1999.

La section relative aux droits à l'éducation s'inspire largement de Subrahmanian 1999 mais fait appel aussi à d'autres sources: Bennell 1996, Bouis et al. 1998, Carnoy 1995, Colclough 1994 et 1997, Bennell et Furlong 1997, Gordon 1998, Jeffery et Basu 1996, Knodel 1997, Knodel et Jones 1996, Longwe 1998, Mkandawire et Soludo 1999, Puiggros 1997, Tansel 1997, UNESCO 1998b, et UNICEF 1999.

La section sur les droits économiques des femmes a pour principale source Pearson 1999 mais s'appuie aussi sur Armstrong 1996, Barrientos et al. 1999, CEPALC 1995, Chen et al. 1999, Elson 1999, Gallin 1999a, Kabeer 1995, Pearson 1999, Razavi 1999, G. Standing 1999a et 1999b, et Tzannatos 1999.

L'encadré 7.1 s'inspire de Najmabadi 1999, et de Khalaf 2000. L'encadré 7.2 se fonde sur Mayaram 1999. L'encadré 7.3 est extrait de Petchesky 1999.

### CHAPITRE 8

Ce chapitre se fonde sur les documents d'information de Bill Adams, Adrian Atkinson, David Barkin, Solon Barraclough, Krishna Ghimire, Eddie Koch, Jules Pretty, Vithal Rajan et Thimma Reddy, et Peter Utting.

La section sur les cités viables s'inspire surtout d'Atkinson 2000 mais a puisé d'autres informations chez Atkinson 1998, FNUAP 2000, ICLEI 1997, Milbert 1999, Mitlin 1998 et Samol 1998. La section consacrée à l'agriculture viable se fonde essentiellement sur Pretty 1999 mais reprend des informations provenant de la FAO 1999a et de Constanza et al. 1997. La section sur les réserves d'eau durables s'appuie sur Adams 1999 mais emprunte d'autres informations à Houlder 1999, à la Commission mondiale des barrages 1999 et à l'ONU 1997c. La section sur la préservation des forêts s'inspire de Barkin 1999, Koch 1999, Rajan et Reddy 1999, et Utting 1999, et emprunte d'autres informations à la FAO 1999b, et à Global Witness 1999. La section sur les réalités tenaces s'inspire de Utting 1999 et celle qui concerne la continuité ou le changement, de Barraclough 1999.

Les autres sources utilisées sont Barraclough et Ghimire 1995, Byron 1997, Feeny 1998, Fox et Brown 1998, Ghimire et Pimbert 1997, Goodland 1999, Holmberg 1992, Jeanrenaud 1998, Larson et al. 1998, Leach et al. 1997, Martinez 1990, McGranahan et al. 1996, Nelson et Wright 1995, Nicholls 1999, Pimbert et Pretty 1997, PNUE 1999, Pugh 1996, Scoones et al. 1996, Stiefel et Wolfe 1994, White 1996, Wood et al. 2000, et Wolfe 1994.

La matière des encadrés 8.1, 8.2 et 8.3 est empruntée à Pretty 1999. L'encadré 8.4 s'inspire de Ghimire 1999 et l'encadré 8.5 d'Adams 1999, et de McKully 1997. L'encadré 8.7 se fonde sur Koch 1999, et l'encadré 8.8 est adapté d'après Barraclough 1999.

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# Abréviations

<b>ALENA</b>	Accord de libre-échange nord-américain	<b>G - 7</b>	Groupe des Sept
<b>AMI</b>	Accord multilatéral sur les investissements	<b>GATT</b>	Accord général sur les tarifs douaniers et le commerce
<b>APD</b>	Aide publique au développement	<b>HCR</b>	Haut Commissariat des Nations Unies pour les réfugiés
<b>BAsD</b>	Banque asiatique de développement	<b>ICLEI</b>	Conseil international pour les initiatives écologiques communales
<b>BERD</b>	Banque européenne pour la reconstruction et le développement	<b>IDA</b>	Association internationale de développement
<b>BID</b>	Banque interaméricaine de développement	<b>IDH</b>	Indicateur composite de développement humain
<b>BP</b>	British Petroleum	<b>CRDI</b>	Centre de recherches pour le développement international
<b>BRAC</b>	Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (Comité pour la promotion rurale au Bangladesh)	<b>ISO</b>	Organisation internationale de normalisation
<b>CAD</b>	Comité d'aide au développement (OCDE)	<b>KEWWO</b>	Kenya Women Workers Organization
<b>CEI</b>	Communauté des Etats indépendants	<b>MST</b>	Mouvement sans terres
<b>CEPALC</b>	Commission économique pour l'Amérique latine et les Caraïbes	<b>NRM</b>	Mouvement de résistance national
<b>CMED</b>	Commission mondiale de l'environnement et du développement	<b>OCDE</b>	Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques
<b>CNUCED</b>	Conférence des Nations Unies sur le commerce et le développement	<b>OGM</b>	Organismes génétiquement modifiés
<b>CODESRIA</b>	Conseil pour le développement de la recherche économique et sociale en Afrique	<b>OIT</b>	Organisation internationale du travail
<b>DCD</b>	Direction de la coopération au développement (OCDE)	<b>OMC</b>	Organisation mondiale du commerce
<b>ECO</b>	Europe centrale et orientale	<b>OMS</b>	Organisation mondiale de la santé
<b>EURODAD</b>	European Network on Debt and Development	<b>ONG</b>	Organisation non gouvernementale
<b>ECOSOC</b>	Conseil économique et social	<b>ONGD</b>	Organisation non gouvernementale de développement
<b>FAO</b>	Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture	<b>ONU</b>	Organisation des Nations Unies
<b>FEM</b>	Fonds pour l'environnement mondial	<b>ONUSIDA</b>	Programme commun des Nations Unies pour le SIDA et le virus HIV
<b>FIDA</b>	Fonds international de développement agricole	<b>OSC</b>	Organisation de la société civile
<b>FMI</b>	Fonds monétaire international	<b>OSCE</b>	Organisation pour la sécurité et la coopération en Europe
<b>FNUAP</b>	Fonds des Nations Unies pour la population	<b>PAS</b>	Programme d'ajustement structurel
		<b>PIB</b>	Produit intérieur brut
		<b>PNB</b>	Produit national brut
		<b>PNUD</b>	Programme des Nations Unies pour le développement

## ABREVIATIONS

<b>PNUE</b>	Programme des Nations Unies pour l'environnement
<b>PPTE</b>	Pays pauvres très endettés
<b>REFLECT</b>	Regenerated Freirean Literacy through Empowering Community Techniques
<b>SAPRIN</b>	Structural Adjustment Programme Review Initiative
<b>SERNAM</b>	Ministry of Planning of the National Service for Women (Service national pour les femmes)
<b>SHAPE</b>	Swaziland Schools HIV/AIDS and Population Programme
<b>SIDA</b>	Syndrome d'immunodéficience acquise
<b>SIPRI</b>	Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (Institut international de recherches sur la paix de Stockholm)
<b>STN</b>	Sociétés transnationales
<b>SUNAT</b>	Bureau national des impôts
<b>ToBI</b>	Taskforce on Business and Industry
<b>TRAC</b>	Transnational Resource and Action Center
<b>UE</b>	Union européenne
<b>UICN</b>	Union internationale pour la conservation de la nature et de ses ressources (nom courant: Alliance mondiale pour la nature)
<b>UIP</b>	Union interparlementaire
<b>UNESCO</b>	Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture
<b>UNICEF</b>	Fonds des Nations Unies pour l'enfance
<b>UNRISD</b>	Institut de recherche des Nations Unies pour le développement social
<b>US/AID</b>	Agency for International Development des Etats-Unis
<b>VIH</b>	Virus de l'immunodéficience humaine
<b>WEDO</b>	Women's Environment and Development Organization
<b>WWF</b>	Fonds mondial pour la nature
<b>YUVA</b>	Youth for Unity and Voluntary Action (Inde)